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Inventory of Community Satisfaction and Family Support Measures

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for

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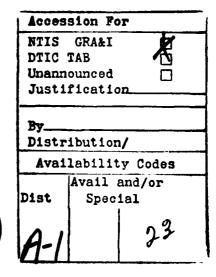
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INVENTORY OF COMMUNITY SATISFACTION AND FAMILY SUPPORT MEASURES

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INVENTORY OF COMMUNITY SATISFACTION AND FAMILY SUPPORT MEASURES

INTRODUCTION

Although community satisfaction has been an important construct to social scientists for many years, there appears to be no definitive description regarding the best way to measure it. Researchers have generally based their assessments on resident's satisfaction with the physical aspects of a community (i.e. public services and facilities) or the social aspects (i. e. satisfaction with support networks and neighborhood relationships). Ideally, an overall assessment of community satisfaction would include both of these dimensions as well as more global measures of satisfaction.

The following pages are a compilation of community satisfaction measures which have been used in a wide range of contexts from 1954 to 1986. Generally, the surveys are similar in form and content. Most ask the respondent to rate his/her community with a likert-type scale on selected aspects of their community. The majority of the scales are most appropriately described as inventories which simply ask respondents to rate the amount of an attribute their community has. Others have more developed items which have been designed to infer attitudes and beliefs from responses to such statements as "People as a whole mind their own business." In the latter case, the instrument is more likely to have a reported validity. Those instruments resembling inventories are least likely to have reports of validity.

About one-third of the instruments have reports of validity and reliability. The great majority of validity statements rest on face validity. Numerous types of reliabilities are reported. Many of the measures have

factored constructs which appear to center around four areas: institutions, services, social constructs or physical aspects.

Each instrument enclosed contains a cover sheet with a summary of important data. Following it is a copy of the instrument itself or a sample of its items. The measures are divided into four sections: community satisfaction measures, specific community attribute measures, military family/community surveys and general community surveys.

COMMUNITY SATISFACTION MEASURES

Instrument: Community Satisfaction Scale

Reference:

Bardo, J. W., and Hughey, J. B. (1976). Dimensions of community satisfaction in a middle-size Midwestern city. Unpublished paper, Wichita State University, Wichita,

Kansas.

Respondents: Community Samples in the United States and

Great Britain

Period of use:1976-79

Sponsor:

Measures: Number of Items:

General Satisfaction 36

Validity: Rests on face and factorial validity

Reliability:

Cronbach's alpha=.91

Items

- (-) 1. Real friends are hard to find.
 - 2. The community is very peaceful and orderly.
- (-) 3. Alot of people here think they are too nice for you.
 - 4. Families in the community keep their children from bothering you.
 - 5. Almost everyone is polite and courteous to you.
 - 6. Our schools do a good job of preparing students for college.
- (-) 7. Everyone here tries to take advantage of you.
- (-) 8. Most of our church people forget the meaning of the word brotherhood when they get out of church.
- (-) 9. The community lacks real leaders.
- (-)10. People give you a bad name if you insist on being different.
- (-)11. Few people here make enough money.
- (-)12. Too many young people get into sex difficulties.
- (-)13. The mayor and councilmen run this town to suit themselves.
 - 14. I feel very much that I belong here.
- (-)15. People here are all penny pinchers.
- (-)16. You must spend lots of money to be accepted here.
 - 17. The people as a whole mind their own business.
- (-)18. Every church wants to be the biggest and most impressive.
- (-)19. People are generally critical of others.
- (-)20. Local concerns expect their help to live on low wages.
- (-)21. You are out of luck if you happen to be from the wrong part of the country.
- (-)22. No one seems to care much how the community looks.
- (-)23. If their children keep out of the way, parents are satisfied to let them do whatever they want to.

- (-)24. The city council gets very little done.
 - 25. This town is now my home.
- (-)26. There is not enough going on in this town to keep me busy.
 - 27. This house is adequate for my needs.
 - 28. This house is better than the ones I've lived in before.
- (-)29. I think the buildings in this town are not as nice looking as most other towns I have been in.
 - 30. I think employment opportunities are as good here as anywhere else for me.
- (-)31. Life in this community is dull.
- (-)32. I would really rather live in a different town. This one is just not the place for me.
 - 33. I think the layout of this town is very nice.
 - 34. This is a very nice place to live.
 - 35. The green areas help make the neighborhood a nice place to live in.
- (-)36. I wish more people lived close by. My neighbors are too far away.

Above items are the American version. Slight wording changes were made in the British test.

Instrument: Revised form of the Community Satisfaction

Scale

Reference: Bardo, J.W., & Bardo, D.J. (1983). A re-

examination of subjective components of community satisfaction in a British new town. The Journal of Social Psychology,

120, 35-43.

Respondents: Residents of a British New Town

Period of Use: 1983

Sponsor: Wichita State University Grant

Measures: Number of Items

General Satisfaction Measures 34

Validity: Rests on face validity

Reliability: Dual-form and Split-Half Correlations:

above .85 (raw) and .90 (corrected)

Test-Retest: (100 day interim) .60

Factor I: Degree of alienation from generalized others

- People give you a bad name if you insist on being different
- Most of our church people forget the meaning of the word brotherhood when they get out of church.
- People are generally critical of others
- Local concerns expect their help to live on low wages. 17.
- 11. Few people here make enough money.

Factor II: Homeyness and belongingness

- 23. This town is now my home.
- I feel very much that I belong here
- I would really rather live in a different town. This one is just not the place for me
- This house is better than ones I've lived in before
- 24 The green areas help make this neighborhood a nice place to live in

Factor III: Political and other institutional responsibility

- 12. The mayor and councilmen run this town to suit themselves.

 31. The county council cares about what hannens here
- The county council cares about what happens here.
- The town council gets very little done.
- Public facilities are well maintained
- In the future there will be enough good jobs in this community for most residents.
- This community lacks real leaders.
- Families in this town keep their children from bothering you

Factor IV: Excitement/dullness

- 23. There is not enough going on in this town to keep me busy.
- Life in this community is dull.

Factor V: Peacefullness and courteousness

- Families in this town keep their children from bothering you.
- This community is very peaceful and orderly.

 Almost every one is polite and courteous to you.

Factor VI: Quality of the physical environment

- 24. I think the buildings in this town are not as nice looking as in most other towns I've been in.
- I think the layout of this town is very nice.
- 28. This is a very good place to live.

Factor VII: Individual/parental responsibility

- 20. If their children keep out of the way, parents are satisfied to let them do whatever they want to.
- No one seems to care much how the community looks. 19
- Families in this town keep their children from bothering you.

Factor VIII: Peer cynicism

- 15. You must spend a lot of money to be accepted here.
- 14. The people here are all "penny pinchers."
- 32. All in all, life in this community will continue to improve more rapidly than in other communities in this county.
- 7. Everyone here tries to take advantage of you.

Factor 1X: Unlabeled

- 34. Adequate care is taken of our older people.
- The mayor and councilmen run this town to suit themselves.
- The town council gets very little done.
- 15. The people here are all "penny pinchers."

Instrument: Goudy's Community Satisfaction Scale

Reference: Goudy, W. J. (1977). Evaluation of local attributes and community satisfaction in small

towns. Rural Sociology. 42, 371-382.

Respondents: Residents of small Iowa communities

Period of Use: 1975

Sponsor: Iowa Agriculture and Home Economics Experiment

Station (Title V of the 1972 Rural Development

Act)

Measures: Number of Items:

General Satisfaction	2
Community Attachment	3
Community Evaluation	5
Evaluation of services, opportunities	32
and social dimensions	

Validity: N/A

Reliability: Cronbach's alpha = .75- .88

Goudy's Community Satisfaction Assessments

General Satisfaction Measures

- 1. How satisfied are you with your community as a place to live?
- 2. How satisfied are you with the quality of life in your community?
- **Responses ranged on five-point scale: "very satisfied" -- "very dissatisfied".
- 3. This community is an ideal place to live.
- *Responses ranged on five-point scale: "Agree"--"Disagree".

Community Attachment Measures

- Would you say you feel "at home" in this community? ("definitely", "probably", "probably not", or "definitely not")
- What interest do you have in knowing what goes on in this community? ("much", "some", or "none")
- 3. Suppose that for some reason you had to move away from this community. How sorry or pleased would you be to leave? ("very sorry", "quite sorry", "it wouldn't make any difference one way or the other", "quite pleased", or "very pleased")

Community Evaluation Scale

- 1. The future of the community looks bright.
- This community has good leaders.
- 3. Residents of this community continually look for new solutions to problems rather than being satisfied with things as they are.
- 4. Residents of other communities in this area hold good opinions of this community.
- 5. Residents of this community get along well win the people living in the surrounding rural area.

**Used five-step agree-disagree response format

- 6. People won't work together to get things done for this community.
- 7. Not much can be said in favor of this community.
- *Used same scale as above, but reversed scoring.
- 8. Over the past five years, would you say this community has become better (5) as a place to live, worse (1), or stayed about the same (3)?

Evaluations of Services, Opportunities, and Social Dimensions

Good utilities Good police protection Good fire protection Good street lighting and maintenance Good waste disposal and sewage system Good local government Good welfare program Housing available to rent or buy Public transportation available Good shopping facilities for daily needs Good health care Good employment opportunities Good educational opportunities Good religious opportunities Good recreational opportunities Good opportunities for citizen involvement in local government Good cultural opportunities Good programs and activities for youth Good programs and activities for senior citizens Variety of organizations Residents know each other Residents participate in community affairs Conflict doesn't usually take place in this community Residents see this community as the center of their lives This community is effective in dealing with its problems Residents are similar with each other Power to make community decisions is shared by residents in this community This community controls its present affairs Neighborhoods control their affairs Local residents control their own affairs Residents have pride in this community Anyone who wants to is welcome to live in this community

**Response categories and codes were (5) definitely describes this community well, (4) describes this community, (3) may or may not describe this community, and (2) does not describe this community, (1) definitely does not describe this community at all.

Instrument: White's Adaptation of Goudy's Community

Satisfaction Scale

Reference: White, Michael J. "Determinants of Community Satisfaction in Middletown". American Journal of Community Psychology. Vol 13, No. 5, 1985.

Respondents: Random sample of 800 residents of Muncie,

Indiana

Period of use: 1984

Sponsor: Ball State University

Measures:	Number	of	Items
Social Cohesion and Community Relation	ns		7
Utilities and Services			7
Personal and Cultural Development			7
Environment/Physical Form			7
Community, as a place to live			2
Community Evaluation			4
Emotional Attachment			3

Validity: N/A

Reliability: Alphas .77 to .83

Community Satisfaction Measures

(Community name) is beautiful to look at
People usually have a sense of "belonging" in ()
() has many places that would "stick out" in the mind of a newcomer
() has good street lighting and maintenance
Residents have pride in ()
() has good educational opportunities
() has good recreational opportunities
() has good programs and activities for the elderly
() has good fire protection
() has good shopping facilities
() has good cultural opportunities
() has good recreational facilities
Power to make decisions is shared by residents of ()
People understand how to "get things done" in ()
Residents in () participate in community affairs
() has good programs and activities for youth
People usually have many friends in ()
Residents feel "in control" of things in ()
New residents do not find it difficult to learn their way around ()
It is easy even for new residents to form "mental maps" of
**Responses: Likert-type 5-point scale

Instrument: Modification of Davie's Community Satisfaction

Items

Reference: Johnson, R. L., & Knop, E. (1970). Rural-urban

differentials in community satisfaction.

Rural Sociology, 35, 544-548.

Respondents: 495 male householders in North Dakota

Period of Use: 1966

Sponsor: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare

Measures: Number of Items

Various global and specific measures 17

Validity: Rests on face validity

Reliability: N/A

Modification of Davie's Community Satisfaction Items

- (1) Anything of a progressive nature is generally approved.
- (2) With a few exceptions the leaders are capable and ambitious.
- (3) It difficult for people to get together on anything.
- (4) People have to do without adequate shopping facilities.
- (5) The medical facilities are good and adequate.
- (6) The high school teachers are equal to teachers anywhere.
- (7) Employment opportunities are practically nonexistent.
- (8) Salaries are usually fair and adequate in this community.
- (9) Few if any neighboring communities can surpass it.
- (10) The area is not located in a very desirable location.
- (11) A person has to leave the area in order to have a good time.
- (12) Not much can be said in favor of this community.
- (13) Everyone helps to decide how things should be run.
- (14) The future of this country looks bright.
- (15) Persons with real ability are usually given recognition.
- (16) Recreational facilities are abundant and varied.
- (17) The climate is as good as any other place in the U.S.

Instrument: Jesser's Community Satisfaction Scale

Reference: Jesser, C. J. (1967). Community satisfaction

patterns of professionals in rural areas.

Rural Sociology, 32, 56-69.

Respondents: 205 professionals from four rural counties

in Michigan

Period of Use: 1958

Sponsor:

Measures: Number of Items

General Community Satisfaction 21

Validity: Rests on face validity

Reliability: N/A

Community satisfaction items

- 1. Anything of a progressive nature is generally approved.
- 2. With few exceptions the leaders are capable and ambitious.
- It is difficult for the people to get together on anything.
- 4. The people as a whole mind their own business.
- 5. Everyone helps to decide how things should be run.
- 6. The future of the community looks bright.
- 7. No one seems to care how the community looks.
- #. It will never seem like home to me.
- Quite a number of the residents have really amounted to something.
- (f). Persons with real shility are given recognition.
- 11. Not much can be said in favor of a place this size.
- 12. The church services as a rule are well worth attending.
- 19. The community is not located in a very desirable place.
- 14. A person has to leave town in order to have a good time.
- 15. There are not many families you would care to marry into.
- 16. Few, if any, of the neighboring towns are able to surpass it.
- 17. People have to do without adequate shopping facilities.
- IR. The clergymen in the community exert strong spiritual leadership.
- 19. The high school teachers in the community are equal to teachers anywhere.
- 20. The doctors in the community are well-trained and competent.
- The lawyers and attorneys in the community are equal to those anywhere,

^{*}SA = Strongly Agree, A = Agree, U = Undecided, D = Disagree, SD = Strongly Disagree. (Scored 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 on a positive (+) item and 4, 3, 2, 1, 0 on a negative item. Thus, a low score indicated high CS.)

Instrument: Quality of Life Questionnaire

Evans, Burns, Robinson, and Garrett. American Journal of Community Psychology, Vol. 13, No. Reference:

3, 1985.

Respondents: Students at the University of Western Ontario

Period of use: 1983

Sponsor:

Measures:	Number	of	Items:
Material well-being			12
Physical well-being			12
Personal growth			12
Marital relations			12
Parent-child relations			12
Extended family relations			12
Extra-familial relations			12
Altruistic behavior			12
Political behavior			12
Job characteristics			12
Occupational relations			12
Job satisfiers			12
Creative/aesthetic behavior			12
Sports activity			12
Vacation behavior			12
Social desirability			12

Validity: Cross validation .55 to .97

Reliability: Internal consistency ranged between .61 and

.98 for scales.

hem"

- Quite often I must do without the things I want be cause I lack the money. (1) (.56) (.62)
- 70. Trarely get caught in heavy traffic. (+) (22) (42)
- 69 Usually wake up retreshed after a might's sleep. (+) (43) (.54)
- 184 4 only go to the dentist when my teeth bother me. (7 (61) (.53)
- 119 My friends often take advantage of me. (11 54) (.62)
- 46. I can usually laugh at myself. (+) (39) (49)
- 124 I have trouble talking to my partner about a lot of things. () (.69) (.71)
- (33) Ms pairing and I find it easy to say how we feel about each other (33) (.62) (.71)
- 105 Lencourage my child(ren) to share their thoughts, and feelings with me. (+4 (.35) (.52)
- Sometimes I don't bother to disciplate my child(rem).
 (-) (.34) (.42)
- 108 I seldom have time to visit my relatives. (-1 (.58) (.60)
- 68 I feel free to talk to my relatives about my problems (+) (.60) (.59)
- (77. I make triends easily (+) (.62) (.57)
- Most of the time I prefer to be alone rather than with friends (+) (.53) (.54)
- I make donations regularly to charatable organizations.
 (+) (.56) (.56)
- 156. I have never done any volunteer work. () (.48) (.48)
- When programs on politics come on the television or radio, 1 usually turn to another program. (~) (.64) (.63)
- I make sure that I am aware of the political issues and the candidates' views on the issues before I vote. (+) (.57) (.57)
- At work I have to do the same things day after day (+) (.46) (.61)
- 88. Thave just enough variety in my job. (+) (.42) (.42)
- My supervisor rarely lets me know that be/she is pleased with my work. (+) (.56) (.62)
- My supervisor usually explains what has to be done clearly, (+) (155) (159)
- Lain given little chance to get ahead at work (+) 11.581 (-74)
- Where I work, I receive training from time to time to improve my qualifications. (+) (.48) (.52)
- Several times each year I go to five productions (e.g., theater, symphony, concerts, ballet). (+) (.68) (.62)
- 166. Trarely buy art work for my home (e.g., pictures, poctery, etc.) (>) (.52) (.57)
- During the year I engage in several sports activities (e.g., golf, skiing, squash, tete.), (+) (.74) (.71)
- 154. I rarely attend a sports event () (.63) (.62)
- 192. I make sure that I take a holiday at least once a year.
 (+) (.57) (.57)
- 78. I rarely get away on my vacation because of the expense involved. () (.52) (.54)

Instrument: Community Attitude Scale

Reference: A Ph. D. dissertation by Claud A. Bosworth,

University of Michigan, 1954.

Respondents: A cross section of a wide range of groups in

various communities.

Period of use:

Sponsor: Claud A. Bosworth

Measures:	Number	of	Items
Community Integration			20
Community Services			20
Civic Responsibilities			20

Validity: Total mean scores discriminated significantly between a progressive and an unprogressive group at the .025 level. It was also found that those citizens who positively endorsed the scale items designed to measure attitudes toward other phases of community progress also voted for the sewer extension plan.

Reliability: 60 items scale

r=.56

COMMUNITY ATTITUDE SCALE

C1d	A	Rosworth
(.IAUA	A	KOSWOM

(Co	mmunity Services Subscale)	St. Agree	Agree	,	Dis- agree	St. Dis.
1	The school should stick to the 3 R's and forget about most of the other courses being offered today.					
2.	Most communities are good enough as they are without starting any new community improvement programs.					
3	Every community should encourage more music and lecture programs.					
4	This used to be a better community to live in					
5	Long term progress is more important than immediate benefits.		_		_	
6.	We have too many organizations for doing good in the community.					
7.	The home and the church should have all the responsibility for preparing young people for marriage and parenthood.			_		
8.	The responsibility for older people should be confined to themselves and their families instead of the community.					
9.	Communities have too many youth programs			_		
10.	Schools are good enough as they are in most communities.		_	_		
11.	Too much times is usually spent on the planning phases of community projects			_		
12.	Adult education should be an essential part of the local school program.					
13	Only the doctors should have the responsibility for the health program in the community.					
14	Mental illness is not a responsibility of the whole computity.					
15	A modern community should have the services of social agencies.			-		

	The same of the same and the same of the s			•		
(Co	mmunity Services Subscale)	St. Agree	Agree	,	Dis- agree	St. Dis
16	The spiritual needs of the citizens are adequately met by the churches.					
17	In order to grow, a community must provide additional recreation facilities.					
18	In general, church members are hetter citizens					
19	The social needs of the citizens are the responsibility of themselves and their families and not of the community					
20.	Churches should be expanded and located in accordance with population growth.					_
(Co	mmunity Integration Subscale)					
21.	No community improvement program should be carried on that is injurious to a business.					
22.	Industrial development should include the interest in assisting local industry.					
23.	The first and major responsibility of each citizen should be to earn dollars for his own pocket.					
24.	More industry in town lowers the living standards.					
25.	The responsibility of citizens who are not actively participating in a community improvement program is to criticize those who are active.					
26	What is good for the community is good for me.					
27.	Each one should handle his own business as he pleases and let the other businessmen handle theirs as they please.					
28.	A strong Chamber of Commerce is beneficial to any community.					
29.	Leaders of the Chamber of Commerce are against the welfare of the majority of the citizens in the community.				_	
30	. A community would get along better if each one would mind his own business and others take care of theirs.					
31	Members of any community organization should be expected to attend only those meetings that affect him personally.					
32	Each of us can make real progress only when the group as a whole makes progress					
33.	The person who pays no attention to the complaints of the persons working for him is a poor citizen					

(Continuity Integration Subscale)	St. Agree	Agree	>	Dis- agree	St. Dis
32 it would be better if we would have the farmer look after his own business and we look after ours.		no relevo		g. or designation.	
F All unions are full of Communists.					
The good citizens encourage the wide- spread circulation of all news including that which may be unfavorable to them and their organizations.					
The good citizen should help minority groups with their problems		-			
38. The farmer has too prominent a place in our society.					
34 A citizen should join only those organiza- tions that will promote his own interests.					
Everyone is out for himself at the expense of everyone else.					
(Civic Responsibilities Subscale)					
21 Busy people should not have the responsi- bility for civic programs.					
42 The main responsibility for keeping the community clean is up to the city officials.					
 Community improvements are fine if they don't increase taxes. 					
44 The younger element have too much to say about our community affairs.					
45 A progressive community must provide adequate parking facilities.					
 Government officials should get public sentiment before acting on major municipal projects. 			******	-	
47 A good citizen should be willing to assume leadership in a civic improvement organiza- tion.		_			
48 Progress can best be accomplished by hav- ing only a few people involved.					
49 Community improvement should be the concern of only a few leaders in the community.					
 A community would be better if less people would spend time on community improve- ment projects. 					
51. Only those who have the most time should assume the responsibility for civic programs					
52. Living conditions in a community should be improvad.					_

(Co	mmunity Integration Subscale)	St. Agree	Agree	 ?	Dis-
	A good citizen should sign petitions for				-3.00
54	Improving slum areas is a waste of money				
55	The police force should be especially strict with outsiders				
56	The paved streets and roads in most communities are good enough				
57	The sewage system of a community must be expanded as it grows even though it is necessary to increase taxes.				
58	Some people just want to live in slum areas				
59	The main problem we face is high taxes				
50.	Modern methods and equipment should be provided for all phases of city government				

Instrument: Community Reference Schedule

Reference: New York State Citizen's Council, Adult Leadership 1, No. 5 (October 1952): 19.

Respondents: Community residents

Period of use:

Sponsor: New York State Citizen's Council

Measures:	Number of	Items
Education		1

1
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Validity: Rests upon face validity

Reliability: not known

COMMUNITY RATING SCHEDULE

Ask respondent to rate community as good, fair, or poor as judged by similar communities in the United States.

	Good	Fair	Poor
Standard No. 1 Education			
Modern education available for every child, youth and adult. Uncrowded, properly equippert schools in good physical conditions. Highly qualified, well paid teachers.			
Standard No. 2 Housing and Planning	1		١ ١
Every family decently housed. Continuous planning for improvement of residential areas, parks, highways, and other community essentials. Parking, traffic, and transportation problems under control.			
Standard No. 3 Religion			1
Full opportunity for religious expression accorded to every individual—churches strong and well supported.		:	
Standard No. 4 Equality of Opportunity		ì	
People of different races, religions, and nationalities have full chance for employment and for taking part in community life. Dangerous tensions kept at minimum by avoidance of discrimination and injustices.			
Standard No. 5 Economic Development			1 1
Good jobs available. Labor, industry, agriculture, and government work together to insure sound economic growth.	:		
Standard No. 6 Cultural Opportunities	1	1	1 1
Citizens' lives strengthened by ample occasion to enjoy music, art, and dramatics. A professionally administered library service benefits people of all ages. Newspapers and radio carefully review community affairs.	:		
Standard No. 7 Recreation	i		
Enough supervised playgrounds and facilities for out- door activities. Full opportunity to take part in arts and crafts, photography, and other hobbies.			
Standard No. 8 Health and Welfare	! :		
Positive approach to improving health of entire community. Medical care and hospitalization readily available. Provision made for underprivileged children, the aged, and the handicapped. Families in trouble can secure needed assistance.			-
Standard No. 9 Government	1		1
Capable citizens seek public office. Officials concerned above all with community betterment. Controversy	!		

stems from honest differences of opinion, not from

squabbles over privilege.

	Si Aguiration 2
An organization-community forusionmunity federation-represent working for advancement of the tens have opportunity to fearn ocal affairs. There is an organize cussion program. Specialized or our attention to each important	whole community. Citi- about and take part in id. community-wide dis- rganizations give vigor-
Total Score for your Town	Good10 points for each item
•	Fair 5 points for each item
	Pour no points

Total

Instrument: Community Solidarity Index Schedule

Reference: Donald R. Fessler (1952). The development of a

scale for measuring community solidarity. Rural Sociology, 17, 144-152.

Respondents: Rural Communities

Period of use: 1954, 1956, 1964, 1974.

Sponsor:

Measures:	Number	of	Items:
Community spirit			5
Interpersonal relations			5
Family responsibility			5
Schools			5
Churches			5
Economic behavior			5
Local government			5
Tension areas			5

Validity: Face

Reliability: Split-half r was described as being high but

not given.

COMMUNITY SOLIDARITY INDEX SCHEDULE

Name	Community			
Occupation	Marri	ed Sin	gle	
If married, number of c	hildren in school, i	f any		
boys girls _	, number o	of children out of	school	
Number of years residen	nt in community _		. Location of residence	
in town outs	ide of town	how far	miles?	

Think of each of the statements below as relating to the people of this entire community both in town and on neighboring farms. If you think the statement fits this community very well, after the statement circle vt (for very true); if it applies only partially, circle t (for true); if you cannot see how it relates one way or another to this particular community, circle nd (for not decided); if you think it is not true circle it (for untrue); and if it definitely is not true, circle du (for definitely untrue). PLEASE RECORD THE IMPRESSION THAT FIRST OCCURS TO YOU. Do not go back and change your answers.

- 1. Real friends are hard to find in this community. vt t nd u du (2)*
- 2. Our schools do a poor job of preparing young people for life. vt t nd u du (4)
- 3. Local concerns deal fairly and squarely with everyone. vt t nd u du (6)
- 4. The community is very peaceful and orderly, vt t nd u du (8)
- 5. A lot of people here think they are too nice for you. vt t nd u du (1)
- 6. Families in this community keep their children under control. vt t nd u du (3)
- 7. The different churches here cooperate well with one another. vt t nd u du (5)
- 8. Some people here "get by with murder" while others take the rap for any little misdeed. vt t nd u du (7)
- 9. Almost everyone is polite and courteous to you. vt t nd u du (2)
- 10. Our schools do a good job of preparing students for college. vt t nd u du (4)
- 11. Everyone here tries to take advantage of you. vt t nd u du (6)
- 12. People around here show good judgment. vt t nd u du (8)
- 13. People won't work together to get things done for the community. $vt \ t \ nd \ u$ $du \ (1)$
- Parents teach their children to respect other people's rights and property. vi t nd u du (3)
- 15. Most of our church people forget the meaning of the word brotherhood when they get out of church. vt t nd u du (5)
- 16. This community tacks real leaders. vt t nd u du (7)
- 17. People give you a bad name if you insist on being different. vi i nd u du (2)
- 18. Our high-school graduates take an active interest in making their community a better place in which to live. vt t nd u du (4)
- 19. A few people here make all the dough, vt t nd u du (6)
- 20. Too many young people get into sex difficulties. vt t nd u du (8)
- 21. The community tries hard to help its young people along. vt t nd u du (1)
- 22. Folks are unconcerned about what their kids do so long as they keep out of trouble. vt 1 nd u du (3)
- 23. The churches are a constructive factor for better community life. vt t nd u du (5)
- 24. The mayor and councilmen run the town to suit themselves. vt t nd u du (7)
- 25. I feel very much that I belong here. vt t nd u du (2)
- 26. Many young people in the community do not finish high school. vt t nd u du (4)
- 27. The people here are all penny pinchers. wt t nd u du (6)
- 28. You must spend lots of money to be accepted here. vt t nd u du (8)
- 29. The people as a whole mind their own business. vt t nd u du (1)
- 30. Most people get their families to Sunday School or church on Sunday. vt t nd u du (3)

- 31. Every church wants to be the biggest and the most impressive, vt t nd u du (5)
- 32. A few have the town politics well sewed up. vt t nd u du (7)
- 33. Most of the students here learn to read and write well. vt t nd u du (4)
- 34. People are generally critical of others, vt t nd u du (2)
- 35. Local concerns expect their help to live on low wages. vt t nd u du (6)
- 36. You are out of luck here if you happen to be of the wrong nationality. vt t nd u du (8)
- 37. No one seems to care much how the community looks, vt t nd u du (1)
- 38. If their children keep out of the way, parents are satisfied to let them do whatever they want to do. vt t nd u du (3)
- 39. Most of our churchgoers do not practice what they preach. vt t nd u du (5)
- 40. The town council gets very little done, vt t nd u du (7)

Instrument: Youth Satisfaction Scale

Used in: Orthner, D. K., Giddings, M., Quinn, W. (1987). Youth in Transition: A Study of Reference:

Adolescents from Air Force and Civilian

Families.

Respondents: Students (grades 7-12)

Period of use: Spring 1986

Sponsor: Office of Family Matters of the U. S. Air Force

Measures: Number of Items:

Family Issues 11

Personal/School Issues 7

Community Issues

Validity: Rests on face validity

29. Next, we would like to ask you about some of the ACTIVITIES and PROGRAMS in which some teens participate. Please circle the number indicating how often you have participated in each during the last year.

				*
Whonever fairs	ار الم	en Lam ci	me 3	J Veve
School sports teams	1	2	3	٤
school music programs band, orchestra, etc.)	1	_2	3	4
Cheerleading, marching squad, etc.	_11	2	3	4
other school clubs, organizations	1	2	3	4
Scouting	1	2	3	4
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			_ _ _	
Lessons (art, dance, drama		2	3	4
cessons (art, dance, drama computing, music, etc.)				
cessons (art, dance, drama computing, music, etc.) community recreation programs	1,	_2	3	4
Lessons (art, dance, drama computing, music, etc.) Community recreation programs Military recreation programs	1 1	2	3	4
cessons (art, dance, drama computing, music, etc.) community recreation crograms dilitary recreation crograms church-related activities	1 1	2 2	3	4 4
Lessons (art, dance, drama computing, music, etc.) Community recreation programs Ailitary recreation programs Church-related activities	1 1 1	2 2 2	3 3 3	4 4 4
Lessons (art, dance, drama computing, music, etc.) Community recreation programs Military recreation programs Church-related activities Part-time jobs Family counseling Personal counseling	1 1 1	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	4 4 4
Lessons (art, dance, drama computing, music, etc.) Community recreation programs Military recreation programs Church-related activities Part-time jobs Family counseling	1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4





44. Now, we would like to ask you about how satisfied you are with certain things in your life. Think about each item & circle the the number of the response which seems to fit best for you.

	City Fee	Se	⁽⁷⁾ e _k	dissacis		
٤	SATISFIED ARE YOU WITH:	l'ex	Sacis lea	or.	کری	
47	A)	eac _{ist}	. Sacre	r. Sacis	Dissati Lieu	s)
HOV	SATISFIED ARE YOU WITH:	φ ,	.6 [∆]	¹ € ₀ /	460	165
	Your relationship with your father	_1		3		
	Your relationship with your mother	_1	2	3	4	5
с.	Your relationship with your brother(s) and sister(s)	1	2	3	4	5
đ.	Your relationship with your friends	1	2	3	4	5
e.	How you get along with your relatives (cousins, aunts, uncles, etc.)	1	2	33	4	5
f.	The relationship between your parents	1	2	3	. 4	5
g.	The place where you now live	1	2	3	4	5
h.	The responsibilities you have at home	1	2	3	4	_5
i.	Your own health	_1	2	3	4	5
j.	The health of other members of your family	1	2	3	4	5
k.	The way school is going for you	1	2	3_	4	5
1.	The amount of free time you have	1	2	3	4	5
ш.	The way you spend your free time	1	_2	3	4	5_
n.	The religious life of your family	1	2	3	4	5
٥.	The church-related activities available in your community	1	2	3	4	5
p.	The amount of time you spend with your family members	_1		3	4_	5
q.	The amount of time you spend at home	1	2	3	4	5
r.	The amount of money you have to spend	1	2	3	4_	5
•.	The amount of money your parent(s)	1	2	3	4	5
t.	The neighborhood you live in	1	2	3	4	5
u.	The safety of your community	1	2	3	4	5
v.	The recreational facilities available, such as parks, play grounds,	1	2	3 _	4	5
	theatres, etc.					 1



Instrument: Scorecard for Community Services Activity

Reference: Unpublished

Respondents: Community Residents

Period of use: No research applications to date

Sponsor: Delbert C. Miller

measures:	Number	OÏ	Items:
Financial Support			3
General Activity			3
Community Issues and Problems			7
Group Action			2

Validity: Rests on face validity

Reliability: Not tested

SCORECARD FOR COMMUNITY SERVICES ACTIVITY

Constructed by Delbert C. Miller

(*Score one point for each "yes")

FINANCIAL SUPPORT—Did you, in the past year,
Contribute money to a community chest campaign?
Contribute money to a church?
Contribute money for other charitable purposes?
GENERAL ACTIVITY—Did you, in the past year,
Serve on any board responsible for civic programs?
Serve on any committee working to improve civic life?
Assume leadership of any civic action program?
COMMUNITY ISSUES AND PROBLEMS—Did you, in the past year,
Inform yourself about civic issues and problems?
Discuss civic problems frequently with more than one person?
Persuade others to take a particular position?
Get advice from others?
Speak to key leaders about problems?
Visit community organizations or board meetings to inform yourself?
Write letters, or circulate literature, or hold home meetings?
GROUP ACTION—Did you, in the past year,
Belong to one or more organizations that takes stands on community issues and problems?
Make group visits or invite visits of community officials to your organization?
Total Score
• 10-15 pointsAn outstanding community member
6-9 points—An average member
0-5 points—A low participating member

SPECIFIC COMMUNITY ATTRIBUTE MEASURES

Instrument: Neighborhood Integration Items

Reference: Riger, S., & Lavrakas, P. J. (1981). Community

ties: Patterns of attachment and social

interaction in urban neighborhoods. American Journal of Community Psychology, 9, 55-66.

Respondents: 540 adults in Philadelphia, Chicago, and San

Francisco

Period of Use: 1977

Sponsor: Center for Urban Affairs, Northwestern University

Measures: Number of items:

Neighborhood Integration Items 10

Validity: N\A

Reliability:

Telephone Interview Questions:

- 1. In general is it pretty easy or pretty difficult for you to tell a stranger in you neighborhood from somebody who lives there?
- Would you say that you really feel a part of your neighborhood or do you think of it more as just a place to live?
- 3. How about kids in your immediate neighborhood? How many of them do you know by name: all of them, some, hardly any, or none of them?
- 4. How many years have you personally lived in your present neighborhood?
- 5. Do you own your home or do you rent it?
- 6. Do you expect to be living in this neighborhood 2 years from now?

Instrument: Rojek et. al. -- Community Satisfaction Items

Reference: Rojek, D. G., Clemente, F., & Summers, G. F. (1975). Community satisfaction: A study of contentment with local services. <u>Rural Sociology</u>, 40, 177-192.

Respondents: Rural residents in North Central Illinois

Period of Use: 1971

Sponsor: College of Agriculture and Life Sciences-

-University of Wisconsin, National Institute of

Mental Health, and the Office of Economic

Research

Measures:	Number	of	Items
Public Services	4		
Medical Services	3		
Commercial Services	2		
Educational Services	4		

Validity: N/A

Community Satisfaction Items

- 1. Streets and/or roads
- 2. Elementary school
- 3. High school
- 4. Fire protection
- 5. Water supply
- 6. Police protection
- 7. Shopping facilities
- 8. Recreational facilities
- 9. Neighborliness
- 10. Hospital-medical facilities
- 11. Churches
- 12. Medical doctors
- 13. Job opportunities
- 14. Dentists
- 15. Educational services for physically or mentally handicapped

^{**}Measured on a five point rating scale, ranging from 1 (extreme dissatisfaction) to 5 (extreme satisfaction).

Instrument: Sofranko and Fliegel's Community Satisfaction

Items -- and Global Satisfaction Question

Reference: Sofranko, A.J., & Fliegel, F.C. (1984).

Dissatisfaction with satisfaction. Rural

Sociology, 49, 353-374.

Respondents: Migrants and residents in the 75 highest net

immigration non-metropolitan counties of the

North Central regions.

Period of use: 1977

Sponsor: North Central Regional Center for Rural Development

(Ames, Iowa) and Agricultural Experiment Station of

the University of Illinois

Measures: Number of Items

Specific Community Attributes 10

Global Satisfaction 1

Validity: Comparison of present and reprospective

perspectives

Community Attributes

Availability of employment
Public school quality
Availability of medical care
Senior citizen programs
Shopping facilities
Public transportation
Friendliness of neighbors
Outdoor recreation
Road/street maintenance
Local taxes

**Satisfaction with these attributes was measured on a fourpoint scale: "very satisfied", "satisfied", "somewhat satisfied", or "not at all satisfied". Also, a "don't know" response was permitted.

Global Question:

"How satisfied are you with as a place to live?"

Instrument: Neighboring Activities

Reference: Unger, D. G., & Wandersman, A. (1983). Neighbor-, ing and its role in block organizations:

an exploratory report. American Journal of Community Psychology, 11, 291-300.

Respondents: 236 adult residents in Nashville neighborhoods

Period of Use: 1977-1978

Sponsor: Neighborhood Housing Services of Nashville

Number of items: Measures:

> Neighboring Activities 10

Validity: N/A

Reliability: Alpha: .88

Spearman-Brown: .89

Neighboring Activities

- 1. How many people who live on your block would you recognize?
- 2. How many of the names do you know of the people who live on this block?
- 3. With how many people on this block would you say you have a neighborly relationship?
- 4. How many of the people on your block do you see socially at least three or four times a year?
- 5. How many people on this block do you consider close friends?
- 6. How many people on this block would you feel comfortable asking to borrow some food or a tool?
- 7. How many people on this block would you feel comfortable talking about a personal problem?
- 8. How many people on this block would you feel comfortable asking to watch your house while you are away?
- 9. How many people on this block would you feel comfortable asking to help you with a house repair?
- 10. How many people on this block would you feel comfortable asking for a ride when your car is not working?

Instrument: Environmental Characteristics

Reference: Jirovec, R. L., Jirovec, M. M., Bosse, R. "Environmental Determinants of Nieghborhood

"Environmental Determinants of Nieghborhood Satisfaction Among Urban Elderly Men". The

Gerontologist, Vol. 24, No. 3, 1984.

Respondents: 2000 elderly men in Boston.

Period of use:

Sponsor: Normative Aging Study

Veterans Administrative Outpatient Clinic

Boston

Measures: Number of Items:

Environmental characteristics 25

7 point scale between polar opposites

Validity: N/A

Environmental, Demographic, and Personal Characteristics

- 1. Space (dense-empty)
- 2. Wealth (poor-rich)
- 3. Urbanism (suburban-urban)
- 4. Pleasantness (pleasant-unpleasant)
- 5. Boundedness (open-bounded)
- 6. Uniformity (contrast-uniform)
- 7. Color (vivid-drab)
- 8. Beauty (ugly-beautiful)
- 9. Interest (boring-interesting)
- 10. Activity (moving-motionless)
- 11. Naturalness (natural-artificial)
- 12. Residential zoning (residential-industrial)
- 13. Antiquity (old-new)
- 14. Accessibility (accessible-inaccessible)
- 15. Quietness (quiet-noisy)
- 16. Organization (ordered-chaotic)
- 17. Safety (dangerous-safe)
- 18. Age mix (old people-young people)
- 19. Familiarity (unfamiliar-familiar)
- 20. Smoothness (smooth-rough)
- 21. Flatness (vertical-horizontal)
- 22. Cleanliness (clean-dirty)
- 23. Helpfulness (helpful-unhelpful)
- 24. Freshness (smelly-fresh)
- 25. Brightness (dark-light)

- 1. Age
- 2. Education
- 3. Income
- 4. Neighborhood ethnicity
- 5. Frequency of social activity
- 6. Type of residence
- 7. Owner of Renter Status
- 8. Years in Residence
- 9. Housing satisfaction

Instrument: Physical and Social Characteristics of

Neighborhoods

Reference: Handal, P. J. "Development of perceived and

preferred measures of physical and social

characteristics of the residential environment

and their relationship to satisfaction".

Journal of Community Psychology, 1981, 9, 118-

124.

Respondents: 120 adults from St. Louis, Missouri.

Period of use:

Sponsor:

Measures: Number of Items:

Interpersonal and social characteristics 12
Physical characteristics 12

Validity: N/A

Reliability: Test-retest from .67 to .86

TABLE 1 Perceived Physical and Perceived Social Items

- 1. People in the neighborhood know each other.
- 2. My neighborhood is convenient to work.
- 3. My neighborhood is attractive to look at.
 - 4. This neighborhood has community organizations/activities.
- 5. People here do not care about the neighborhood.
- 6. There is enough space in my neighborhood.
- 1. There are schools nearby for children.
- > 8. People in the neighborhood seldom argue among themselves.
 - 9. Children are an important part of this neighborhood
- 2 10. There are recreational facilities near the neighborhood
- 11. Residences are of adequate size in the neighborhood.
- 2 12. Neighbors seem to trust each other.
- 2 13. My neighborhood is convenient to commercial facilities (e.g., banks, markets, etc.).
- 14. Everyone in the neighborhood is pretty much alike.
- 15. Neighbors visit with each other.
- 16. This is a safe neighborhood.
- 17. People are involved in the neighborhood.
- 18. Residences are managed and maintained sufficiently.
- 19. My neighborhood has enough grass and trees.
- 20. This is a friendly place to live.
 - 21. People in the neighborhood help each other.
 - 22. Rents in the neighborhood are within reason.
 - 23. My neighborhood is convenient to rapid transit facilities
- 5 24. People in my neighborhood have a "live and let live" attitude

Note: All items are responded to on a six-point Likeri scale ranging from strongly disagree to strongly agree. Items 1, 4, 5, 8, 9, 12, 14, 15, 17, 20, 21, 24 are social items, the remainder being physical characteristic items.

MILITARY FAMILY/COMMUNITY SURVEYS

Instrument: A Study of Air Force Family Life

Reference:

Respondents: Spouses of Air Force members'

Period of use: 1982 & 1984

Sponsor: United States Air Force

Measures: Num	aber of Items:
General Satisfaction with Air Force Life	8
Air Force Services and Programs	28
Air Force Policies	23
Marital Satisfaction	4
Children's Well-being	3

Validity: N/A

A STUDY OF AIR FORCE FAMILY LIFE

•	What is your spouse's current rank?
•	How often does your spouse work extra duty? (Circle number of your answer) 1 NEVER 2 RARELY 3 SOMETIMES 4 OFTEN
١.	Are you employed? (Circle number)
	1 YES FULL TIME (35 HOURS OR MORE PER WEEK) 2 YES PART TIME (LESS THAN 35 HOURS PER WEEK) 3 NO
	IF NOT EMPLOYED SKIP TO QUESTION 5
١.	All in all, how satisfied are you with your job? (Circle number)
	1 VERY SATISFIED 2 SOMEWHAT SATISFIED 3 SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED 4 VERY SATISFIED
•	Under which of the following travel provisions did you accompany your spouse to this base?
	1 COMMAND SPONSORED 2 NON-COMMAND SPONSORED DESIGNATED LOCATION 3 JUNIOR ENLISTED TRAVEL
•	Approximately how many nights over the past 12 months was your spouse away on TDY assignments?
	NUMBER OF NIGHTS

With regard to your PCS moves, do you feel the Air Force has required your family to move:

- 1 TOO OFTEN
- 2 NOT OFTEN ENOUGH
- 3 JUST THE RIGHT AMOUNT

Do you believe your spouse will pursue or continue his/her career in the Air Force? (Circle number)

- 1 NO, DEFINITELY NOT
- 2 NO, PROBABLY NOT
- 3 I AM STILL UNDECIDED
- 4 YES, PROBABLY
- 5 YES, DEFINITELY

How satisfied are you with your spouse being in the Air Force? (Circle number)

- 1 VERY SATISFIED
- 2 SOMEWHAT SATISFIED
- 3 DISSATISFIED
- 4 VERY DISSATISFIED

How supportive are you of your spouse making a career of the Air Force? (Circle number)

- 1 VERY SUPPORTIVE
- 2 SOMEWHAT SUPPORTIVE
- 3 NOT VERY SUPPORTIVE

How adequate is your family's income in meeting your family's needs? (Circle number)

- 1 VERY ADEQUATE
- 2 SOMEWHAT ADEQUATE
- 3 SOMEWHAT INADEQUATE
- **4 VERY ADEQUATE**

At the present time, how do you feel about your family's financial security? (Circle number)

- 1 VERY SECURE
- 2 SOMEWHAT SECURE
- 3 SOMEWHAT INSECURE
- **4 VERY INSECURE**

Do you feel that Air Force life provides a good environment for rearing children?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO

14. Now we would like to ask you some questions about services or programs which are sometimes available to couples and families. For the following list of programs and services, please circle your responses about their availability, your use or participation, your degree of satisfaction with the service or program, and the likelihood that you would use the service if needed.

	Availabilia.	Use or Partici- pation Satisfaction			of	eliho Futu Use	re		,							
	Only The Don	1	/					16	erso.		s _o		\			
:	Circle a number in each section for every program	A LON	Tallable	The soliton	re re	100,00	Useo	teo salis	DIS CELLICO	Selistic Os	erience	new to	2 (1)	Jalli el	felt	\
1	MARRIAGE AND FAMILY COUNSELING	1	2	3	4		1	2	1	2	3	4			2	3
2	MARRIAGE AND FAMILY ENRICHMENT	1	2	3	: 4		1	2	1	2	3	4	1		2	3
3	PARENT EDUCATION	1	2	3	4		1	2	1	2	3	4	T		2	3
4	ADOLESCENT PROGRAMS	1	2	3	4		1	2	1	2	3	4	1		2	3
5	DIVORCE COUNSELING	1	2	3	4		1	2	1	2	3	4	1		2	3
6	FINANCIAL COUNSELING	1	2	3	4		1	2	1	2	3	4	1		2	3
7	FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT EDUCATION	1	2	3	4		1	2	\[2	3	4	1		2	3
8	SINGLE PARENT PROGRAMS	1	2	3	4		1	2	1	2	3	4			2	3
9	PRE-MARITAL PROGRAMS	1	2	3	4		1	2	1	2	3	4	1]	2	3
10	PROGRAMS FOR FAMILIES WITH HANDICAPPED MEMBERS	1	2	3	4		1	2	1	2	3	4		 -	2	3
11	SERVICES FOR FAMILIES DURING SEPARATION (TDY, etc.)	1	2	3	4		1	2	1	2	3	4	1		2	3
12	CRISIS REFERRAL SERVICES	1	2	3	4		1	2	1	2	3	4	1		2	3
13	SPOUSE EMPLOYMENT SERVICES	1	2	3	4		1	2	1	2	3	4	,		2	3
14	CHILD CARE SERVICES	1	2	3	4		1	2	1	2	3	4	1		2	3

15. Violence, alcohol and drugs are sources of serious problems which could affect some individuals or families on your base. For the following list of programs or services, please circle your response first, about their availability and second, if it were available, the likelihood that you would refer someone who needed help to this program or service.

	Availabilit		i	Likelih of Ref if Avai	erral	•		
,	Circle a number in both sections for every program	Base Orr	ONI KOON AVAILA	Neijabi	Les y	Anenhas Likely Lik	Unlik	2
1	CHILD ABUSE SERVICES	1	2	3	4	1	2	3
2	SPOUSE ABUSE SERVICES	1	2	3	4	1	2	3
3	ALCOHOL TREATMENT PROGRAMS	1	2	3	4	1	2	3
4	DRUG ABUSE PROGRAMS	1	2	3	4	1	2	3
5	RAPE OR SEXUAL ABUSE SERVICES	1	2	3	4	1	2	3

16. Next, we are interested in your thoughts about how effectively base policies and programs meet family needs. For each of the subjects below, circle the number which best represents your feelings.

	COOPDINATION OF RASE	Somewher In	exective	Precline
1	COORDINATION OF BASE SERVICES TO FAMILIES		3	4
2	ABILITY OF INDIVIDUALS AND FAMILIES TO INFLUENCE BASE POLICIES	1 2	3	4
3	ABILITY OF INDIVIDUALS AND FAMILIES TO INFLUENCE BASE PROGRAMS	1 2	3	4
4	PUBLICITY ABOUT BASE PROGRAMS AND SERVICES FOR FAMILIES	1 2	3	4

17. Now we want to find out how satisfied or dissatisfied you are with several elements of your Air Force life at this base. For each item below, circle the number which best represents your feelings

					16		
				,	4	Sonal Expe	
	<i>L</i>		Salistied Re	•	62	ONSI	
	Z.		T. 18	Ois	O _{is}	Cto.	
	Salish	•	*listing	eli,	list. W	is a	, in the second
		ò	Je Ch	G ,	(C)	'eq	C6
1	MEDICAL CARE	1	2	3	4	5	6
2	DENTAL BENEFITS	1	2	3	4	5	6
3	RECREATIONAL PROGRAMS		2	3	4	5	6
4	HOUSING REFERRAL OFFICES	1	2	3	4	5	6
5	PAY AND ALLOWANCES	1	2	3	4	5	6
6	AIR FORCE LEGAL ASSISTANCE	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	SOCIAL ACTIONS PROGRAMS	1	2	3	4	5	6
8	MILITARY RULES AND REGULATIONS	1	2	3	4	5	6
9	BASE PERSONNEL POLICIES AND PRACTICES	1	2	3	4	5	6
10	BASE EXCHANGE	1	2	3	4	5	6
11	COMMISSARY	1	2	3	4	5	6
12	MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES	1	2	3	4	5	6
13	TEMPORARY DUTY ASSIGNMENTS	1	2	3	4	5	6
14	RELOCATION AID DURING PCS MOVES	1	2	3	4	5	6
15	REIMBURSEMENT OF RELOCATION						
	EXPENSES	1	2	3	4	5	6
16	TREATMENT BY AIR FORCE		•			_	_
	SUPERIORS	1	2	3	4	5	6
17	TREATMENT IN THE CIVILIAN COMMUNITY	1	2	3	4	5	6
18	CHAPLAIN		2	3	4	5	6
19	RETIREMENT BENEFITS	1	2	3	4	5	6
20	AIR FORCE JOB SECURITY	1	2	3	4	5	6
21	YOUTH PROGRAMS		2	3	4	5	6
22	BASE NEWSPAPER		2	3	4	5	6
23	DAILY BULLETIN	1	2	3	4	5	6
24	IN GENERAL, HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU WITH AIR FORCE LIFE?	1	2	3	4	5	

Next, we want to ask you a few questions about yourself and your family life.

18. For each of the feelings listed below, please circle the number that best represents how often you have that feeling.

	All or the Pine	orien The	occasion No.	78/1	er.	No. Lex
1	COMPETENT 1	2	3	4	5	6
2	BORED 1	2	3	4	5	6
3	SECURE 1	2	3	4	5	6
4	HAPPY 1	2	3	4	5	6
5	DEPRESSED 1	2	3	4	5	6
6	ISOLATED 1	2	3	4	5	6
7	PLEASED WITH YOURSELF 1	2	3	4	5	6
8	LONELY 1	2	3	4	5	6
9	AFRAID 1	2	3	4	5	6
10	HOPEFUL 1	2	3	4	5	6
11	ABANDONED 1	2	3	4	5	6
12	RESTLESS 1	2	3	4	5	6
13	ANGRY 1	2	3	4	5	6

- 19. If you have a personal or family concern, who are you most likely to contact for information about where you can get the kind of help you need? (Circle number)
 - 1 NO ONE IN PARTICULAR
 - 2 ANOTHER AIR FORCE FAMILY
 - 3 JOB SUPERVISOR OR COMMANDER
 - 4 AIR FORCE SERVICE PROVIDER (E.G., MENTAL HEALTH, CHAPLAIN, ETC.)
- 20. If you had a <u>major</u> personal or family problem, in which of the following ways would you be most likely to go about handling the problem? Write "1" beside the statement which best describes how you would handle a problem and a "2" beside the next most likely way.

 1	HANDLE II MYSELF NO MATTER WHAT
 2	SEEK OUTSIDE HELP AS A LAST RESORT
 3	HANDLE IT MYSELF ONLY IF I FEEL ABLE
4	SEEK COMPETENT PROFESSIONAL HELP AT ONCE

11. If you had a <u>major</u> personal or family problem, are you very likely, somewhat likely, or unlikely to seek help voluntarily from each of the following: (Circle one number for each)

	Son	who some	,	
	\'i _{4e1}	hhar likely	thee Unlikely	Unlikely
1	FRIENDS 1	2	3	4
2	NEIGHBORS 1	2	3	4
3	PARENTS OR OTHER RELATIVES 1	2	3	4
4	CHAPLAIN 1	2	3	4
5	MENTAL HEALTH PERSONNEL 1	2	3	4
6	SOCIAL ACTIONS PERSONNEL 1	2	3	4
7	JOB SUPERVISOR 1	2	3	4
8	WORK ASSOCIATES 1	2	3	4
(A	nswer next two if employed)			
9	JOB SUPERVISOR 1	2	3	4
10	WORK ASSOCIATES 1	2	3	4

Please circle the number that best corresponds to how often the following statements apply to your relationship with your spouse.

1	IN GENERAL, HOW OFTEN DO YOU THINK THAT THINGS	OFFER	Occas,	onelly P	rely re	Len
	BETWEEN YOU AND YOUR PARTNER ARE GOING WELL? 1	2	3	4	5	6
2	HOW OFTEN DO YOU CON- FIDE IN YOUR MATE? 1	2	3	4,	5	6
3	HOW OFTEN DO YOU EVER REGRET THAT YOU MARRIED?	2	3	4	5	6
4	HOW OFTEN DO YOU AND YOUR PARTNER QUARREL? 1	2	3	4	5	6

	·
23.	What do you think about Air Force responsiveness to family needs at your base? Do you feel the base is: (Circle number)
	1 VERY RESPONSIVE 2 SOMEWHAT RESPONSIVE 3 SOMEWHAT UNRESPONSIVE 4 NOT RESPONSIVE
24.	Do you think that Air Force policies on your base are supportive or unsupportive of families? Would you say they are: (Circle number)
	1 VERY SUPPORTIVE 2 SOMEWHAT SUPPORTIVE 3 SOMEWHAT UNSUPPORTIVE 4 VERY UNSUPPORTIVE
	We've been asking you about satisfaction with the Air Force and other aspects of family life. Now we'd like to ask you how you feel about your life as a whole.
25.	As a whole, how satisfied are you with life these days? (Circle number)
	1 VERY SATISFIED 2 SATISFIED 3 MIXED FEELINGS 4 DISSATISFIED 5 VERY DISSATISFIED
	Finally, we would like to ask some questions about yourself to help us interpret your answers.
26.	Year of your Birth: (19)
!7.	Number of children living with you: IF NONE, SKIP TO QUESTION 33
!8.	Age of oldest child living with you:
!9.	Age of youngest child living with you:

30.	In general, how do you fee feel:	l about your relationship with your children? Do you
	3	EXCEPTIONALLY GOOD VERY GOOD OK
	4	NOT SO GOOD
31.	How satisfied do you think number)	your children are with Air Force life at this base? (Circle
	1	VERY SATISFIED
	2	SOMEWHAT SATISFIED
	3	SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED
	4	VERY DISSATISFIED
32.	How often have you felt the advancement of your spous	at your children's behavior was a potential threat to the e's Air Firce career? (Circle number)
	1	VERY OFTEN
	2	SOMETIMES
	3 u	NOT VERY OFTEN NEVER
33.	Are there any adults other (Do not include older child	- 1 YES
		2 NO ————— IF NO, SKIP FROM HERE TO
		QUESTION 34
	<u> </u>	- Ali
	33a. How many others are	there: #
	33b. What relation is this	person (are these people) to you? (Circle number)
		1 RELATIVES 2 NON-RELATIVES 3 HOUSEHOLD HELP 4 RELATIVES AND NON-RELATIVES 5 RELATIVES AND HOUSEHOLD HELP 6 NON-RELATIVES AND HOUSEHOLD HELP 7 RELATIVES, NON-RELATIVES AND HOUSEHOLD HELP 8 OTHER (SAY WHAT)

1.	Your sex (Circle number)	
		MALE FEMALE
; .	Location of your base?	
; .	Do you live on or off base? (Ci	rcle number)
		ON BASE OFF BASE
7.	How many years have you been	married to your present spouse?
3.	Is this your first marriage? (Ci	rcle number)
		YES NO
).	Your race or ethnic group (Circ	le number)
	3	BLACK WHITE ORIENTAL OTHER (What?)
).	In what country were you born?	
١.	Are you an American citizen? (Circle number)
	1 2	YES NO
!.	Which is the highest level of edu	cation that you have completed? (Circle number)
	3 4 5 6 7 8	NO FORMAL EDUCATION SOME GRADE SCHOOL COMPLETED GRADE SCHOOL SOME HIGH SCHOOL COMPLETED HIGH SCHOOL SOME COLLEGE COMPLETED COLLEGE SOME GRADUATE WORK A GRADUATE DEGREE
١.	In general, how satisfied are you (Circle number)	u with your spouse's assignment to this base?
	1 2 3	VERY SATISFIED SOMEWHAT SATISFIED SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED VERY DISSATISFIED

Is there anything else you would like to tell us about family life in the Air Force? If so, please use this space for that purpose.

Also, any comments you wish to make that may help us in making recommendations about programs and policies that are needed to improve life for Air Force families will be appreciated, either here or in a separate letter.

Your contribution to this effort is greatly appreciated. Results of this study will be distributed both locally and Air Force wide.

Instrument: Annual Survey of Army Families

Reference: Dept. of Army

Processing Center P. O. Box 4199

Iowa City, IA 52244

Respondents: Spouses of active duty officers

Period of use: 1987

Sponsor: Army Family Action Plan

Measures:	Number	OI	Items
Housing and Transportation			10
Relocation			7
Family Programs			7
Army Community Services			10
Medical Care			12
Army Child Care Services			28
Work experience			16

Validity: N/A

HOUSING AND TRANSPORTATION

First, we would like to ask about your current housing, location, and transportation needs.

RK ONE.				
	·			
e to live?	MARK O	NE.		
MARK ONE.				
our current	governmer	<u>1t</u>		
GO TO QUI	ESTION 5.			
Very Setisfied	Satisfied	Neutral	Dissatisfied	Very
000000000000000000000000000000000000000		00000000000	O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	
	e to live? MARK ONE. GO TO QUI	e to live? MARK Of MARK ONE. Our current government go	e to live? MARK ONE. MARK ONE. Our current government GO TO QUESTION 5. Very Satisfied Satisfied Neutral	e to live? MARK ONE. MARK ONE. Our current government GO TO QUESTION 5. Very Satisfied Satisfied Neutral Dissatisfied

5. What is the ZIP Code or APO/FPG for where you are currently living:		
O Does not apply; I live in a local ZIP Code or APO/FPO numb	tion without a per. ZIP CODE OR APO/FPO NUM	00000 00000 00000 00000 00000 00000 0000
6. What is your current location and	living situation?	
O In the United States (includes FO) Outside the United States on a GO TO QUESTION 8.		
Outside the United States on a GO TO QUESTION 8.	non-command-sponsored tour	•
7. At which of the following installar receive most of your military famicommissary shopping, child care,	ily services, such as medical car	u now e,
O Does not apply; I am not receive	ving any military family services.	GO TO QUESTION 8.
 ○ Aberdeen Proving Ground ○ Fort Belvoir ○ Fort Benning ○ Fort Bliss ○ Fort Bragg ○ Fort Campbell ○ Fort Carson ○ Fort Devens ○ Fort Dix ○ Fort Drum ○ Fort Eustis ○ Fort Gordon ○ Fort Benjamin Harrison ○ Fort Hood ○ Fort Sam Houston 	O Fort Huachuca O Hunter Liggett O Fort Irwin O Fort Jackson O Fort Knox O Fort Leavenworth O Fort Lee O Fort Lewis O Fort McClellan O Fort McPherson O Fort Monmouth O Fort Monroe O Fort Ord	Fort Polk Redstone Arsenal Fort Richardson Fort Riley Fort Rucker Schofield Barracks Fort Shafter Fort Sheridan Fort Sill Fort Stewart Fort Wainwright Other Army installation An Air Force base A Marine base Other U.S. location
8. As of today, how many months have you been living in your current geographic location? C Less than one month	000 000 000 000 000 000 000	

Questions 9 and 10 refer to mass transportation, such as bus, van, or taxi service, provided by the Army or by civilian companies. 9. How often do you or your family members need mass transportation to and from MARK ONE FOR "A" AND ONE FOR "B". Army services and activities on post? TRANSPORTATION TO AND FROM POST TRANSPORTATION ON POST O Never ○ Nover O Less than once a month C Less than once a month 1−2 times a month. O 1-2 times a month O 3-4 times a month 5-4 times a month. © 2-3 times a week O 2-3 times a week ○ 4 or more times a week O 4 or more times a week 10. Is mass transportation service available at your current installation? MARK ONE FOR "A" AND ONE FOR "B". TRANSPORTATION ON POST TRANSPORTATION TO AND FROM POST Doe not apply, we do not. O Does not apply; we do not leg near an installation live near an installation. C 344 O Yes ○ No. O No O Do not know: O Do not Linow. II RELOCATION Next, we would like to ask about moves that you have made during your marriage while your spouse has been an active duty soldier. 11. How many moves have you made during the past three years (changed where you were living either locally or long distance)? IF YOU HAVE NOT MOVED IN THE PAST THREE YEARS, MARK ZERO "O" AND GO TO QUESTION 16. O 0 GO TO QUESTION 16. ⊕ 1 meye There ji 3 move Q d moves Cab moves O 6 moves of Lorendre todays 2. How many Permanent Change of Station (PCS or official Army) moves have you made during the past three years? Control OF STION 16 C) 1 PCS move O 2 PCS moves () 3 PCS moves () d or more PCS moves 3. On your last PCS move to your current location, how many months did you have to wait (or have you been waiting) for permanent housing? OlDors not apply, we moved directly into permanent housing

O Less than I receive O 1–2 months O 3–4 months O 5–6 months O 7 or more months

14. How satisfied were you with the following Army relocation services during your last PCS move? IF A SERVICE HAS NOT BEEN USED, MARK THE FIRST COLUMN.									
				Does Not	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neutral	Dissatisfied	Very I Dissatisfier
Welcome pac	ket			Ô	0	0	0	0	0

•	Does Not Apply	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neutral	Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied
Welcome packet	Ö	0	0	0	0	0
Lending closet	Ó	0	0	Ó	0	Ŏ
Official installation orientation	Ō	0	0	Ò	Ŏ	Ŏ
Unit orientation	Ō	0	0	Ŏ	Õ	Ŏ
Overseas orientation	Ŏ	Ō	Ō	Ŏ	,Ŏ	Ŏ

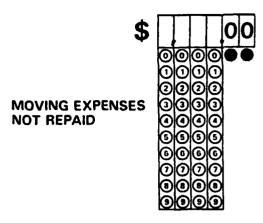
15. How helpful were the following aspects of the Army Sponsorship Program during your last PCS move? IF A SPONSOR WAS NOT AVAILABLE, MARK THE FIRST COLUMN.

	Not Available	Extremely Helpful	Very Helpful	Somewhat Helpful	A Little Helpful	Not Helpful At All
Sponsor for you and your spouse	0	0	0	Ó	Ó	0
Unit sponsor	Ŏ	Ó	Ŏ	Ŏ	Ŏ	Ŏ
Youth sponsor	Ō	Ō	Ō	Ŏ	Ŏ	Ŏ

16. Below is a list of Army family relocation policies and programs. FOR EACH, PLEASE MARK YOUR AWARENESS IN COLUMN "A" AND YOUR FAMILY'S USE IN COLUMN "B".

	Are you aware of it?		B Has your family used it?	
Consumer ways given for munitary without making of attampts	Yes	No	Yes	No
Spouses may sign for quarters without power of attorney.	O	O		0
Spouses may sign for receipt and shipment of household goods (with authorization from the military member).	0	0	0	0
Spouses may file claims (with authorization from the				
military member) for damages which occur during a government move.	0	0		0
At some installations, utility deposits for civilian	_	_		
housing may be waived or reduced.	0	0		0
At some installations, <u>rental</u> deposits for civilian housing may be waived or reduced.	0	0	0	0
At some installations, the Army will arrange your payment to have quarters cleaned by an Army-approved				_
cleaning business.	0	0	0	0
Certain family members employed two or more years overseas may be eligible for non-competitive appointments to Federal positions when they return to the U.S.	0	0		0
A student travel program provides for an annual	_	_		_
round-trip for qualified students in the U.S. to visit their families stationed overseas.	0	0	0	0

17. On your last PCS move, about how much money did you spend on moving expenses for which you did not or will not get paid back? GIVE YOUR BEST ESTIMATE. IF NONE, MARK ZERO "0000".



III. FAMILY PROGRAMS AND SERVICES

Your opinions about family programs and services will help policymakers plan for the future.

18. Listed below are some of the programs and services provided by the Army. How satisfied are you with each of these at your current location? IF A SERVICE HAS NOT BEEN USED, MARK THE FIRST COLUMN.

	Have Not Used	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neutral	Dissatisfied	Very I Dissatisfied
Army Community Services (ACS)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Army gymnasium	0	0	0	0	0	0
Army library	0	0	0	0	0	0
Army recreation center	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chaplain ministry	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commissary	0	0	0	0	0	0
Post Exchange (PX)	0	0	0	0	0	0

19. Below is a list of some of the <u>Army Community Services</u> (ACS) programs for families. FOR EACH, PLEASE MARK YOUR <u>AWARENESS</u> IN COLUMN "A" AND YOUR FAMILY'S USE IN COLUMN "B".

	Are you aware of it?		B Has your family used it?	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Foster child care	0	0	0	0
Information and referral	0	0		0
Outreach programs	0	0		0
Family support for mobilization or deployments	0	0		0
English instruction for non-natives	0	0		0
Suicide prevention program	0	0	0	0
Family advocacy program	0	0		0
Crisis intervention	0	0	1 0	0
Financial counseling, including income tax assistance	Ć.	O	0	0
Consumer affairs program	0	0	0	0

-IV MEDICAL CARE

Our next questions are about Army medical and dental care.

20. How satisfied are you with the availability of dental care for you and your family? MA Availability of Army medical care Availability of Army dental care	of <u>Army med</u> RK A RESPO	ical care a INSE FOR Very Satisfied	and <u>Army</u> EACH ITE Satisfied O	M. Neutral O	Dissatisfied O O	Very Dissatisfied O
21. How satisfied are you with the following as and your family at your <u>current location?</u> MARK THE FIRST COLUMN. O Does not apply; we have not used Army moderation. GO TO QUESTION 22.	IF A SERVIC	CE HAS N	Il care for OT BEEN I	you JSED,	•	
	Have Not Used	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neutral	Dissatisfied	Verv Dissatisfied
Attitude of cloctors serving you English-speaking ability of doctors	O	O	O	O	O	O
serving you	0	0	0	0	0	O
Attitude of medical support staff serving you	0	0	0	0	0	0
Time between first call to set up an appointment and being seen by medical staff Time for pharmacy to fill prescriptions Hours of operation Availability of medical records	00000	00000	00000	00000	0000	00000
Overall quality of Army medical care	0	0	0	0	0	С
22. How much money did your family spend or and retainers, during the last three years? PREMIUMS. GIVE YOUR BEST ESTIMAT	DO NOT IN	expenses	s, such as ENTAL INS	braces SURANC	E	

		·		1179 grant 1		
23 Overall h	ow satisfied	have you been		. تونین اهما مدان مدر ا	alth and Medic	aí
Program	of the Uniform	med Services)	With CHAMP	US (Civilian Hea		
				4 3		
O Does	not apply: I ha	ave not used CH	IAMPUS during	the last three ye	ars.	
O Very	satisfied		•			
O Satisf						
O Neutra O Dissa						
•	dissatisfied			12.00		
O very	บเรรสแรกซน					
and the state of the	5 - 25274 S.	5 1. 16 24 S	-10		11/2013 - 61. VI	Legar Marie Com
A September of the	electrical and a season	The state of the s	Z≋YOUR (CHILDREN		的是我们的
				• • •		
	Now, we	would like to a	sk questions a	bout your child	ren, their scho	ols, child
	care, and	youth activities	i.	1/2		
				2.2 800		
(Count as <u>dep</u>	endent childre	n unmarried ch	ildren under 21	years of age	who rely on
•	you and you	active duty s	ouse for over	half of their su	ipport.	
24. How man	ny <u>dependent</u>	children do yo	ou and your sp	ouse have?		
0.0	60 TO OUES	TION 60				
_	GO TO QUES	110N 33				
O 1 chil						
O 2 chil						
O 3 chil						
O 4 chil						
○ 5 chi		•				
O 6 chi						
O 7 chi	more children					
O 8 or	more chilaren	•				
25. What we	ere the ages	of your <u>depend</u>	dent children o	n their last birt	hdays? MAI	RK THE AGE
	OF YOUR COUNGEST CH			OW, <u>Beginnin</u> List your six		
TOUR TO	JUNGEST CH	ILD. THERE	13 SPACE LO	LIST TOOK SIA	· IOUNGES!	CHILDREN.
		SECOND	THIRD	FOURTH	FIFTH	SIXTH
Υ	OUNGEST	YOUNGEST	YOUNGEST	YOUNGEST	YOUNGEST	YOUNGEST
	CHILD	CHILD	CHILD	CHILD	CHILD	CHILD
	111					
	<u></u>	<u>ତାତ</u>	@		<u></u>	@@
	10101	00	[Q]Q			
AGE ON LAS	ST 10101	00	00	ဖြစ္ပ	1010 1	(<u>0</u> (<u>0</u>)
BIRTHDAY	10	10				
		 Ø			0	
	 	[]			@	
		0000		000		@
		0				0
		@	000000			
					_ _ O	

26. Where is your <u>youngest</u> child usually cared for available? MARK ONE.	when you	i or your :	spouse are	not		
O Does not apply; our youngest child does not r GO TO QUESTION 30. O Nursery/preschool O Elementary/secondary school O Child care center on post O Child care center of post O Family child care home (licensed) sponsored b O My own home by himself/herself O With baby sitter (not licensed) O Other					·	
27. How many hours in the last month was your arrangement while you worked, looked for we	youngest cl ork, or wer	hild cared e in schoo	for under ol?	this		
O Does not apply; our youngest child did not receive child care last month while I worked, looked for work, or was in school.		//BER HOURS	00000000000000000000000000000000000000		•	
			90 90			
28. How satisfied are you with the following aspecurrent location? IF A SERVICE HAS NOT I	ects of Arn BEEN USEC	ny child c), MARK	are service	es at you COLUM	ır N.	
	ects of Arn BEEN USED Have Not Used	ny child c), MARK Very Satisfied	are service THE FIRST	es at you COLUM Neutral	N.	Very Dissatisfied
Availability of care in child care centers Availability of drop-in care	BEEN USED Have Not), MARK [*] Very	THE FIRST	COLUM	N.	Dissatisfied
Availability of care in child care centers Availability of drop-in care Cost of child care Hours of operation of child	Have Not Used	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neutral	N. Dissetisfied	Dissatisfied O O
Availability of care in child care centers Availability of drop-in care Cost of child care Hours of operation of child care centers Quality of educational programs in	Have Not Used	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neutral	N. Dissatisfied	Dissatisfied O O O
Availability of care in child care centers Availability of drop-in care Cost of child care Hours of operation of child care centers	Have Not Used	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neutral	N. Dissetisfied	Dissatisfied O O

IO. How satisfied are you with the quality of edu are currently attending? CONSIDER KINDER ANSWER FOR EACH TYPE OF SCHOOL YOUR	RGARTEN	THROUGH	THE TWI	ELFTH G		
O Does not apply; we do not have children in g twelve. GO TO QUESTION 33.	rades kinde	rgarten thro	ough			
Overseas Department of Defense	No Child Attends	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neutral	Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied
Dependent Schools (DODDS) U.S. military post school/Section 6 school Public school on post Public school off post Private/parochial school	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000
31. What grade in school does your oldest school-age child attend?						
○ Kindergarten GRADE SCHOOL	(N)	<u> </u>				
32. Indicate below "A" the type of school your on and "B" how satisfied you are with the follow				ling		
A. Type of school Overseas Department of Defense Dependent U.S. military post school/Section 6 school Public school on post O Public school off post O Private school/parochial school	Schools (Di	ODDS)				
B. Aspects of school	Does Not Apply	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neutral	`	Very Dissatisfied
Attendance policy	Ŏ	Ŏ	\sim	\circ	Ŏ	Ŏ
Curriculum Gifted and Talented Program	\sim	0	\mathcal{C}	\simeq	\sim	\sim
Placement in schools or classes	\sim	\mathcal{C}	\sim	\sim	\sim	\sim
Quality of teaching	000000000000	00000000000	00000000000000	0000000000000	000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
Scholarship information	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ
School/family communication	Ō	Ŏ	Ō	Ŏ	Ō	Ó
School bus monitor program	Õ	Q	Õ	Õ	Ŏ	Õ
School facilities	Ŏ	Ŏ	Ŏ	Ŏ	Ŏ	Ŏ
School funch program	\simeq	\sim	\sim	\sim	\sim	\sim
School sports program Special education program	\sim	\sim	\mathcal{C}	\sim	\sim	\sim
Summer school	\mathcal{C}	\sim	\sim	\mathcal{C}	\sim	\mathcal{C}
Transfer of courses/credits	\tilde{c}	ŏ	ŏ	\tilde{c}	\tilde{c}	ŏ

33. Please give your opinions on the following list of concerns facing youth today, whether or not you have children.

How serious is each of the following problems facing youth of Army families? MARK A RESPONSE FOR EACH ITEM.

Adjustment to new peer groups Adjustment to new schools Alcohol use Child abuse Divorce of parents Drug use	Not a Problem O O O O	Slight Problem O O O	Moderato Problem O O O	Serious Problem	Very Serious Problem
Family separations because of training, field duty, PCS, TDY, etc. Juvenile delinquency Lack of employment opportunities Lack of recreational activities Parental neglect Quality of education Racial/ethnic prejudice	0000000	0000000	0000000	0000000	C
Separation from extended family (grandparents, aunts, uncles, cousins)	0	0	0	0	C

34.	Which of the youth activity	ties listed below do	you think is the m	ost important to have
	at your current location?			WHETHER OR NOT
	PRESENTLY OFFERED AT	YOUR LOCATION.	MARK ONE.	

0	Coaching certification
Ō	Teen clubs
Õ	Teen high adventure, outdoor programs
	Teen recreation, other than sports
Ō	Youth athletic peer counseling
Ō	Youth employment
Ō	Youth peer counseling
Ō	Youth self-development classes
Ō	Youth-to-youth sponsorship
Ó	Other

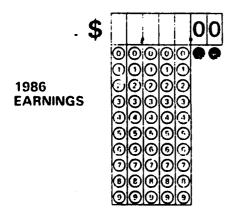
VE YOUR WORK EXPERIENCE

An important purpose of this survey is to learn about your paid and volunteer work.

- 35. In 1986, how many weeks did you work for pay, either full-time or part-time? INCLUDE WEEKS ON PAID LEAVE. GIVE YOUR BEST ESTIMATE.
 - O Does not apply; I did not work for pay in 1986.



- 36. Altogether in 1986, what was the total amount that you earned from your job or your own business before taxes and other deductions? GIVE YOUR BEST ESTIMATE.
 - O Does not apply, I did not work for pay in 1986.



- 37. Approximately how many months has it been since you last had a regular paid job, either full-time or part-time?
 - O Does not apply; I have not had a paid job.
 - O Does not apply; I am currently in a paid job.



- O More than 99 months
- 38. Do you want a paid job now, either full-time or part-time? MARK ONE.
 - O Does not apply: Lam currently working in a paid job
 - O Yes, full-time
 - O Yes, part-time
 - O Maybe
 - O No
 - O Do not know
- 39. How many weeks have you been looking for a paid job?
 - O Does not apply; I have not been looking for a paid job

WEEKS LOOKING OCTOOR A JOB

O More than 99 weeks

40. What is the main reason you have <u>not</u> been four weeks? MARK ALL THAT APPLY.	looking for	a paid job i	n the las	st		
O Does not apply: I have been looking for a partial Does not apply: I have been looking for a partial Does not want to work for pay outside the horizontal Does not want to work for pay outside the horizontal Does not want to work of the work of the partial Does not find any work of the partial Does not find any work of the partial Does not find any work of the partial Does not find the partial Does not find the partial Does not find the partial Does not have necessary transportation of the partial Does not have necessary transpo	experience	children			•	
41. How helpful was each of the following source for a paid job? IF A SERVICE HAS NOT B YEARS, MARK THE FIRST COLUMN.						
	Have Not Used	Extremely Helpful	Very Helpful	Somewhat Helpful	A Little Helpful	Not Helpfu at All
Army Family Member Employment Assistance Service	0	0	0	0	0	0
Army Civilian Personnel Office (CPO) at previous installation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Army Civilian Personnel Office (CPO) at new installation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Civilian employment agency	00	00	00	00	00	00
Military friends or acquaintances	0	O	Q	Q	Q	Õ
Civilian friends or acquaintances	0	0	0	0	0	0
42. Which of the following best describes your THAT APPLY. O Working full-time in a civilian job (not Feder O Working part-time in a civilian job (not Feder O Working full-time in a Federal civilian job)	al)	rk situation	? MA	RK ALL		
O Working part-time in a Federal civilian job O Self-employed in own business O Have a job, but not at work presently beca O Unpaid worker (in family-run business, in ex O Unemployed/laid off O Looking for work			, strike. e	tc.		
 In school Keeping house/homemaker Unable to work Doing volunteer work 						
O Retired O Other						

IF YOU ARE CURRENTLY NOT WORKING IN A PAID JOB, GO TO QUESTION 48.

3. How many weeks did it take you to find your current paid job?	44. How many total hours did you work for pay last week?
00 00 00 00 00 current job 00 00 00 00 00	O Does not apply: I did not work for pay last week. HOURS WORKED FOR PAY LAST WEEK O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O
O More than 99 weeks	90
GO TO QUESTION 44	
5. What best describes the kind of work you do in y	our paid job? MARK ONE.
 Child Development, or other day care worker Clerical, such as bank teller, bookkeeper, secretary ticket agent Craftsman, such as baker, automobile mechanic, in plumber, telephone installer, carpenter Laborer, such as construction worker, car washer, 	nachinist, painter,
 Manager, Administrator, such as sales manager, of administrator, buyer, restaurant manager, governing 	ffice manager, school
Operative, such as assembler, machine operator, v taxicab, bus, or truck driver	velder.
O School Teacher, such as elementary or secondary O Professional, such as social worker, sports coordin programmer, artist, registered nurse, engineer, lib	ator, accountant, computer
O <u>Professional</u> , such as dentist, physician, lawyer, sci college teacher	ientist,
O <u>Proprietor or Owner</u> , such as owner of a small but O <u>Sales</u> , such as salesperson, advertising or insurance O <u>Service</u> , such as barber, beautician, practical nurse worker, janitor, waiter, vaitress, food service w	e agent, real estate broker e, private household
O Technical, such as draftsman, medical or dental te	
46. Are you working for a Federal Government agenc	v ?
 No Yes, Department of the Army Yes, Department of Defense agency (not Army) Yes, other Federal Government agency 	

47. How satisfied are you with the following aspects of your current paid job? MARK A RESPONSE FOR EACH ITEM. Very Satisfied Satisfied Neutral **Dissatisfied Dissatisfied** О O O Salary ŏ 0000000C 0000000 000000 Promotion opportunities Challenge of the work Level of responsibility on the job Job security Location of the job Opportunity to progress in my career Use of my educational background on the job Use of my skills and abilities on the job Volunteer Work Experience: The following questions ask for information about your volunteer work experience. 48. During the last three months, how many hours of volunteer work did you do for IF NONE, MARK ZERO "000". military-affiliated and civilian organizations? **MILITARY** CIVILIAN **ORGANIZATIONS ORGANIZATIONS** 000 0 **(** 0 ② HOURS DURING THE HOURS DURING THE **LAST THREE MONTHS** LAST THREE MONTHS \mathbf{Q} 49. What are the reasons you usually do volunteer work? MARK ALL THAT APPLY. O Does not apply; I do not do volunteer work. GO TO QUESTION 52. O To contribute to the community O To meet people O To gain experience for future robs O To fulfill a sense of duty or obligation O To support activities used by my children O To get out of the house O To become more influential O To learn more about an organization O To have a sense of achievement O To respond to expectations of others O Other

Very

00000000

50. What types of volunteer tasks do you perform at your current location? MARK ALL THAT APPLY.	
 Accounting, bookkeeping, budgeting, supply purchasing Baking, cooking 	
O Canvassing, recruiting volunteers	
O Chapel assistance, other religious activities	
O Child care, chaperoning youth	
O Coaching	
O Community relations, publicity, fund-raising, telephoning	
O Counseling (social services, finance)	
O Driving, chauffeuring	
O Entertainment (musician, conducting rehearsals)	
O Equipment donation, repair, maintenance, storage	
O General office management	
O General office work, errands, odd jobs, taking messages	
O Grant, loan processing, dispensing	
O Hostessing, party giving	
O Medical assistance (history-taking, reading vital signs, etc.)	
O Office maintenance, cleaning	
O Professional services other than counseling (consultant)	
O Recordkeeping, inventory keeping, log maintenance	
O Scheduling, organizing events	
O Teaching, preparing lectures and speeches	
O Typing, filing, labeling	
Writing bulletins, correspondence, other documents	
O Other	
51. To what kinds of activities, civilian or military-affiliated, have you ever dona at least six months of regular volunteer work? MARK ALL THAT APPLY.	
Chapel or religious organization Citizenship, scouting organization	
O Community action organization, including mayoral program	
O Community service, including Army Community Services	
O Education-related organization	
O Employment or work-related organization	
O Family support groups, military unit support	
O Fine arts, culture-related organization	
O General fund-raising organization	
O Health and health care-related organization	
O Political organization	
O Recreation-related organization	
O Wives, spouses club	
O Youth organization other than scouting	
O Other	
•	

52. What are the reasons	you <u>do not do voluntee</u>	work? MARK ALL T	HAT APPLY.
O Do not have time be O Do not know where O Have not been asked O Costs too much more	th in in very well cause of my job/school cause of my family and I to go to volunteer I to volunteer ney right kind of volunteer wo	,	
**************************************	VOLID' ADBAY C	DOLIGE/G DAGY	
VI.	YOUR ARIVIY S	POUSE'S BACK	GROUND
These questi results of thi	ons about your spouse s survey.	will be used to help the	Army interpret the
53. What is your spouse's	present pay grade/rank	?	
ENLISTED O E1 PV1 O E2 PV2 O E3 PFC O E4 SP4/CPL O E5 SGT O E6 SSG O E7 PSG/SFC O E8 MSG/1SG O E9 SGM/CSM	WARRANT OFFICER OW1 W01 OW2 CW2 OW3 CW3 OW4 CW4	COMMISSIONED OFFIC O1 2LT O2 1LT O3 CPT O4 MAJ O5 LTC O6 COL O7+ Gen	ER
54. What is your spouse's \(\text{ White, not of Spanish } \text{ O Spanish / Hispanic } \text{ O Asian or Pacific Islanic } \text{ O American Indian, Ale } \text{ O Other}	h/Hispanic origin n/Hispanic origin	d? MARK ONE.	

55. What is the highest level of education your spouse has completed? MARK ONE.	
 ◯ Less than high school, but no diploma or GED ◯ High school completed with diploma ◯ High school completed with GED ◯ Up to 2 years of college, but no degree ◯ Associate degree ◯ From 3 to 4 years of college, but no degree ◯ Bachelor's degree ◯ A year or more of graduate credit, but no graduate degree ◯ Master's degree ◯ Doctorate degree ◯ Professional degree (MD, DDS, or LLB) 	
56. How many total years of active duty military service has your spouse completed?	
COUNT CURRENT TIME AND TIME IN PREVIOUS TOURS/SERVICES.	
O Do not know	
900 OF 30 SERVICE 30 6 0	
57. At the present time, what are <u>your spouse's</u> Army career plans? MARK ONE. O To stay in the Army until retirement O To stay in the Army beyond his/her present obligation; but not necessarily to retirement O To leave the Army <u>upon completion of his/her present obligation</u> O To leave the Army <u>before completion</u> of his/her present obligation	

71. Other than currently being married to a soldier on active duty, what types of experiences have you had as a member of a military family? MARK ALL THAT APPLY.										
 ○ Served on active duty ○ Served/serving with National Guard/Reserves ○ Child of parent(s) in the military service ○ Previously married to a military service member ○ Worked/working as a civilian for the U.S. Armed Forces ○ None of the above 										
72. Was English the first langua	age that y	you learne	d to speak	?						
O Yes GO TO QUESTION	N 75.									
73. How well do you know Eng	glish? l	MARK A I	RESPONSE	FOR EAC	Н ІТЕМ.					
Understand English Speak English Read English Write English	Very Well O O	Well O O O	Not Weil O O	Not At All O O O						
74. How much of a problem ha past year because you have				amily serv	ices durinç	g the				
 Not a problem Slight problem Moderate problem Serious problem Very serious problem 										
75. How satisfied are you with show for your family? N			oncern the E FOR EAC		ı Army lea	ders				
Officers in my spouse's unit	/nlace		Does Not Apply	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neutral	Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied		
of duty	•		0	0	0	0	0	0		
NCOs in my spouse's unit/p of duty	Jace		0	0	0	0	0	0		
				يسن الرا	••					

58. At the present time, what would <u>you</u> like <u>your spou</u> be? MARK ONE.	se's Army c	areer pla	ns to		
 To stay in the Army until retirement To stay in the Army beyond his/her present obligation necessarily to retirement To leave the Army upon completion of his/her present To leave the Army before completion of his/her present 	ent obligation	n			
59. Which of the following would be your strongest rea to remain in the Army beyond his/her current obliga O Does not apply: I do not want my spouse to remain on My spouse's satisfaction with his/her Army job opportunity for my spouse to serve his/her country opportunity for my spouse to develop job skills on the security and stability of my spouse's job of My spouse's pay and allowances of My spouse's retirement pay and benefits of Medical care available for family members of Army support services available for family members of Opportunity to travel of the current obligation.	tion? MA in the Army.	RK ONE.	spouse	-	
60. The following statements apply to <u>your spouse's exindicate</u> the extent to which you agree or disagree v					Strongi
	Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Disagre
Army service is an experience my spouse is proud of.	0	0	0	0	0
The Army offers my spouse the best opportunity to develop leadership skills.	0	0	0	0	0
Army service is of great value in my spouse's civilian career development.	0	0	0	0	0
The Army experience helps my spouse to develop into a responsible, mature person.	0	0	0	0	0
The Army gives my spouse many chances to work with high quality people.	0	0	0	0	0

The Army offers my spouse many opportunities for training in useful skill areas.

Instrument: Army Family Support Services Study

Reference: Croan, G.M., & Orthner, D.K. (1987). Meeting

Army family needs: Recommendations for an ongoing evaluation system for ACS and Youth

activites programs. Washington D.C.:

Department of the Army.

Respondents: Active Duty Soldiers, army spouses

Period of use: July-October 1986

Sponsor: U.S. Army Soldier Support Center

Measures: Number of Items:

Community Support programs and Services	11
Army Community Services Programs	17
Youth Activities	19
Child Development Services	5
General Army Satisfaction	3

Validity: N/A

Reliability: N/A

1. Are you:	8. How many children live in your home?
○ Male	O Have no children, SKIP TO QUESTION 11
) Female	O 1 child
	O 2 children
2. What is your current age?	O 3 children
○ Under 20 ○ 35-39	O 4 or more children
O 20-24 O 40-44	
O 25-29 O 45-54	9. Indicate below if you have any children in the follow-
○ 30-34 ○ 55 and older	Ing age groups living in your home. Indicate ALL that apply to your family.
3. What is your highest level of education completed?	C Less than 18 mo.
O 2 years of high school or less	() 19-35 months
3 or 4 yrs. of high school, but did not graduate	O 3-5 years
O High school diploma	O 6-9 years
O GED certificate	O 10-13 years
Completed some credits up to the 1st or 2nd yr. of college	O 14-16 years
(no degree)	O 17-19 years
Associate degree	
Completed more than 2 years of college (no degree)	10. Which of the following support services are cur-
O Bachelor's degree	rently being used by your child(ren)? (Mark all that
O Master's degree	apply.)
O Some graduate credits after the master's (no degree)	
O Law degree	Army child care center
O Doctoral degree	O Non-Army child care center
	O Army preschool program
	O Non-Army preschool program
. What is your racial/ethnic background?	O Army after school program
	O Non-Army after school program
○ White, not of Hispanic origin	Caregiver in your home
O Black, not of Hispanic origin	Caregiver in another home None
○ Hispanic	Charle
O Asian American/Pacific Islander	11. Where do you live?
O American Indian/Alaskan Indian	
Other (Identify)	On post in barracks
. What is your marital status?	On post in government housing
O Married	Off post in government leased housing
O Single, SKIP TO QUESTION 8	Off post (rent)
O Separated, SKIP TO QUESTION 8	Off post (own)
O Divorced, SKIP TO QUESTION 8	
O Widowed, SKIP TO QUESTION 8	12. Where would you prefer to live?
Union manus sense bassa sense bassa assended be sense	On post in barracks
How many years have you been married to your	On post in government family housing
present spouse?	Off post in government leased housing
O Less than 1 year 011 to 15 years	Off post (rent)
O 1 to 3 years O 16 to 20 years	Off post (own)
O 4 to 6 years Over 20 years	1
O7 to 10 years	13. How many motor vehicles (cars, cycles, etc.) do
<i>♥</i>	you own?
. Is this your first marriage?	○ None
. ie une your met mattiage t	One One
O Yes) O Two
O. No.	O Three or more

14.	How adequate is your personal/fameeting your financial needs?	amily income in		FOR ARI	MY PERSOI	NNEL ONLY:	
			19. In whi	ich term of	enlistment	are vou?	
	O Very adequate		[
	O Adequate		O First	it	O Four	rth	
	O Inadequate		O Sec	ond	_	or later	
	O Very inadequate		O Thir	ď			
15.	How long have you been at this po	st?	20. How	much time	do you ha	ive left on you	ur present
	O Fewer than 3 months O 25-	36 months	enlist	ment?		_	•
	•	re than 36 months					
	O 13-24 months		1	ver than 3 mo	onths	O 13-24 month	
	3 10 2 1 manual	•	. –	months		O 25-36 monti	
16.	How many hours per week do you	typically provide	_	months		O More than 3	6 months
	volunteer service?	typically procinc	0 10-	12 months			
	O None, SKIP TO QUESTION 18	O 5-6				ll do when yo	ur present
	O 1-2	O 7-10	enlist	tment is up	17		
	O3-4	O 11 or more					
		O 11 0/ 111010	-	ave the Army			
_				l sure whethe	•		
17.	To which organizations have you			•	in the Army u		
	the past 12 months? (Select all that	t apply.)	○ Re	-up, but not s	sure about sta	lying until retirem	ent
			O Rei	tire			
	O Army Community Services	•					
	O Religious organizations					ces, approxim	
	O Local schools			/ hours pe	r week do	you work on	your Army
	O Preschool		job?				
	O Wives clubs						
	O Army unit groups		O 0-3				
	Army youth activities		O 31-				
	O Scouts of similar organizations		041	-50			
	O Adult recreation		O 51				
	Other Army community groups		(Oov	/er 60			
	O Civilian community groups						
						ake to get to	work from
18.	What is your current status?		wher	re you live?	•		
	O Active duty Army member		010	minutes or k	PSS		
	O Spouse of Army member, SKIP TO Q	UESTION 29	011	-20 minutes			
	,		O 21	-30 minutes			
			J 031	minutes or n	nore		

24.	Do you hol job?	d another jo	b in addition to	o your Army		FOR A	RMY SPOUSES ONLY:	
) Yes				29. What is	your spou	se's current rank?	
	_	TO QUESTION	26		OE1	○ E8	O 02	
25.	If yes, how your other	-	per week do y	ou spend on	○ E2 ○ E3 ○ E4	○ E9 ○ W1 ○ W2	○ 03 ○ 04 ○ 05	
	○ 0-10 ○ 11-20 ○ 21-30				○ E5 ○ E6 ○ E7	○ W3 ○ W4 ○ O1	○ 06 ○ 07-010	
	Over 30		•					
26.	All in all, he	ow satisfied	are you with yo	ur Army job?	30. In wha	t term of en	listment is your spouse?	4
	O Extremely O Moderate O Slightly se O Slightly di O Moderate O Extremely	ly satisfied atisfied issatisfied ly dissatisfied			○ First ○ Seco ○ Third ○ Fourt ○ Fifth	l lh		
27.	7. In general, how well do you think you are doing your Army job?					ou currently	employed?	ļ
	O Very well O Good O Fair				O Yes	, part time , full time		!
	O Not so go	od				·	holce, would you prefer to	be:
28.	•	ur current ra			O Emp	employed at to ployed part-time ployed full-time	ne .	
	O E 1 O E 2 O E 3	○ E8 ○ E9 ○ W1	○ 02 ○ 03 ○ 04		33. All In	ali, how sat	isfled are you with Army lif	e?
	O E4 O E5 O E6 O E7	O W2 O W3 O W4 O O1	O 05 O 06 O 07-O10		O Moo	remely satisfied derately satisfied httly satisfied httly dissatisfied derately dissationely dis	ied ed tislied	
	1	ARMY PE	RSONNEL:		34. How the A	• •	are you of your spouse st	aying i
		SKIP TO Q	UESTION 35		O Sor O Und O Sor	y supportive mewhat suppo decided mewhat unsup ry unsupportiv	. . pportive	

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KEEP GOING

35. The following is a list of needs that some people or families might have. Indicate each need YOU or YOUR FAMILY have had IN THE LAST YEAR.

0	1.	Crisis phone line	○ 34. Emergency transportation
0	2.	Telephone information service	○ 35. Emergency food
0	3.	Drop-in information service	○ 36. Consumer education programs
0	4.	Community action meetings	○ 37. Debt consolidation/assistance
0	5.	Neighborhood crime watch	○ 38. Special needs child day care
0	6.	After school activity programs	O 39. Special needs adult day care
0	7.	Before school activity programs	○ 40. Child abuse assistance
0	8.	Youth sports programs	
0	9.	Youth recreation instruction programs	42. Adoption information and assistance
01	10.	Youth social activities	○ 43. Shelter/safe house for abused persons
01	11.	Youth special events	○ 44. New post information
01	12.	. Small group childcare home	○ 45. Community orientation programs
01	13.	Center-based child care	○ 46. Newcomer visits
0.	14.	. Half-day preschool program	
0	15.	. Adult day care	
0	16	. Preventive health care programs	○ 49. Foreign-born spouse cultural orientation
0	17	Nutrition information programs	○ 50. Foreign-born spouse support groups
0	18	. Prenatal care	○ 51. Foreign-born spouse language programs
0	19	. Drug abuse treatment	○ 52. Single-parent support groups
0	20	. Alcohol abuse treatment	○ 53. Babysitting cooperatives/network
0	21.	. Religious instruction	○ 54. Spouse employment placement service
0	22.	. Marriage and family therapy	○ 55. Spouse employment education
0	23	. Individual counseling	○ 56. Spouse career planning
0	24	. Housing location referral	○ 57. Adult education
0	25	. Leisure/recreation counseling for youth	○ 58. Youth employment
0	26	. Leisure/recreation counseling for adults	○ 59. Youth vocational exploration
0	27	. Adult fitness activities	○ 60. Overseas orientation program
0	28	. Adult sports activities	○ 61. Family safety information
0	29	. Libraries	O 62. Suicide prevention information
0	30	. Family recreation facilities	○ 63. Emergency long distance phone lines
_		. Financial counseling	
0	32	. Emergency loan service	
0	33	. Emergency home furnishings-lending closet	•

36. For each of the statements below, indicate your level of agreement or disagreement.

	V. K.	$\sqrt{3}$	12	4	\mathcal{L}		
	Strong I Disagram	Comewhal.	Somewhis.	الخوا	Shoudh bales		
		Serge 1	Sig 1	18		18 /	\
1.	The orientation program helped me adjust to this post.	0	0	0	0	6	ि
2.	When I arrived at this post I was informed about the location of basic post facilities and organizations.	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.	I don't know about programs that can help me budget my income.	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.	The health care I receive at this post is very good.	0	0	0	0	0	0
5.	Problems brought to an on-post agency will remain private and confidential.	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.	This post has good rehabilitative programs for people who are having problems with drugs or alcohol.	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.	I often don't know about programs because of poor publicity.	0	0	0	0	0	0
8.	I often have to wait many hours before I see a clinician or medical person.	0	0	0	0	0	0
9.	I think the Army is a good place for rearing children.	0	0	0	0	0	0
	I get along well with civilians in the surrounding community.	0	0	0	0	0	0
	At this post I feel like I am part of a close community of people.	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Post leadership is supportive of families here.	0	0	0	0	0	0
	My Unit (or spouse's unit) is supportive of families here.	0	0	0	0	0	0
	I have made many friends at this post.	0	0	0	0	0	0
	My neighbors are friendly and helpful.	0	0	0	0	0	0
16.	I believe I am financially better off in the Army than I would be in civilian life.	0	0	0	0	0	0
17.	I believe my community life is better in the Army than it would be in civilian life.	0	0	0	0	0	0
18.	I believe my job satisfaction would be better if I were in a civilian job.	0	0	0	0	0	0

SHONGH CHARLEN OF	Some	Model Police	SHONG!	No No.	To the land of		
ral families.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
d activities on-post.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
dled quickly and ef-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
for my children.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
d families to afford.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
me are going well.	0	0	10	0	lo	0	0

O

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- 19. There are not enough orientation programs for bi-cultural families.
- 20. Post transportation is helpful for getting to services and activities on-post
- 21. Reimbursements for TDY and PCS expenses are handled quickly and efficiently.
- 22. Local schools provide a good, well-rounded education for my children.
- 23. The cost of off-post housing is difficult for junior enlisted families to afford
- 24. I am very satisfied with out assignment to this post.
- 25. In general, I think the things between my spouse and me are going well.
- 26. My children are very satisfied with being in an Army family.
- 27. In general, I think things between my children and me are going well.
- 28. I believe my marital relationship would be better if I was in civilian life.
- 29. I believe my relationship with my children would be better if I was in civilian life.

37. Which post services or programs are you (1) aware of on this post ad (2) have you used on this post? How would you rate those programs or services you have used on this post? Do not answer questions 3 thru 6 if you have not used the program.

		7	7	*	Z	_	<u> </u>	2		<u> </u>		~	<u>~</u>		•	
Rectablish Cantifer	os Dirallo	Tousing.	PAR S	Produce of the state of the sta	OLS IN		CHARA!	CHARGE C. COSTANIA	Cocial A	RIMA CON SCI.	Koyo,	\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\	(8, 4)	chool		
							Age ?	3						ego.		
	TARY?		13	16/16	13		Age &	4/3			i de la constant de l	2/1	ELS.	, <u> </u>	/	
	7	$\overline{/}$	$\overline{\ \ }$	onumber	otag	$\overline{\ \ }$	7	$\overline{\ \ }$	$\overline{\ \ }$	18	7	$\overline{\ \ }$	Post Pre	4	$\sqrt{}$	\overline{Z}
1. AWARE OF PROGRAM ON POST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. HAVE USED PROGRAM ON THIS POST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. EXPERTISE OF STAFF Very Satisfied Somewhat Satisfied Somewhat Dissatisfied Very Dissatisfied	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	8
4. ATTITUDE OF STAFF Very Satisfied Somewhat Satisfied Somewhat Dissatisfied Very Dissatisfied	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	000	000	0000
5. USEFULNESS OF PROGRAM/SERVICE IN MEETING YOUR NEEDS Very Satisfied Somewhat Satisfied Somewhat Dissatisfied Very Dissatisfied	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	000	0000	0000	0000	0000
6. PROGRAM/SERVICE PROBLEMS (Circle all that apply) Location inconvenient Poor facility condition Too costly Inconvenient hours Waiting time too long Facility too crowded Lack of privacy Inadequate parking Lack of information	000000000	0000000000	0000000000	000000000	000000000	000000000	000000000	000000000	000000000	000000000	000000000	000000000	000000000	000000000	000000000	000000000

38. Which ARMY COMMUNITY SERVICE (ACS) services or programs are you (1) aware of on this post and (2) have you used on this post? How would you rate those programs you have used on this post? Do not answer questions 3 thru 6 if you have not used the program.

Indian end a colin	Calld Reads	Source Sei	Heloca Bules	Other Carvica	Lend.	FOR IE. CLORES	Care se	Production of the state of the	Spous for Spouse	Educa	tional &	alistance.	
1. AWARE OF PROGRAM ON POST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. HAVE USED PROGRAM ON THIS POST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. EXPERTISE OF STAFF Very Satisfied Somewhat Satisfied Somewhat Dissatisfied Very Dissatisfied	000 000	8	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	8	8	0000	0000	0000	800
4. ATTITUDE OF STAFF Very Satisfied Somewhat Satisfied Somewhat Dissatisfied Very Dissatisfied	0000	00000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	8
5. USEFULNESS OF PROGRAM/SERVICE IN MEETING YOUR NEEDS Very Satisfied Somewhat Satisfied Somewhat Dissatisfied Very Dissatisfied	8	8	0000	8	800	8	8	0000	000	0000	0000	0000	8
6. PROGRAM/SERVICE PROBLEMS (Circle all that apply) Location inconvenient Poor facility condition Inconvenient hours Waiting time too long Facility too crowded Lack of privacy Inadequate parking Lack of information	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000

IF YOU HAVE CHILDREN LIVING WITH YOU BETWEEN THE AGES OF 6 AND 18, ANSWER THE QUESTIONS ON THIS PAGE. IF NOT, SKIP TO THE NEXT PAGE.

39. Which ARMY YOUTH ACTIVITIES (YA) programs are you (1) aware of on this post and (2) have your children used on this post? How would you rate those programs your children have used on this post? Do Not answer questions 3 thru 6 if your children have not participated in an activity.

THE SCOULING MARTINE	Field III	Canca C	Dances	Musical	PATS & C.	Indoor .	Ouldoor	Ground Soons	Circulation of State of the Sta	Oring Services	PART SE	Mod Pro	Q q ang	
1. AWARE OF ACTIVITY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	d
2. HAVE PARTICIPATED IN ON THIS POST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	d
3. QUALITY OF FACILITY Very Satisfied Somewhat Satisfied Somewhat Dissatisfied Very Dissatisfied	0000	0000	0000	000	0000	0000	0000	8	0000	0000	0000	8	8	0000
4. QUALITY OF STAFF Very Satisfied Somewhat Satisfied Somewhat Dissatisfied Very Dissatisfied	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	00000	0000
5. QUALITY OF PROGRAM Very Satisfied Somewhat Satisfied Somewhat Dissatisfied Very Dissatisfied	0000	0000	0000	8	8	000	0000	000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
6. COST TO PARTICIPATE Very Satisfied Somewhat Satisfied Somewhat Dissatisfied Very Dissatisfied	8	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	9000

40,	. If your	child(ren)	do not pa	articipate	in any '	Youth.	Activities	programs,	what are	the
	reason	s for not j	participatio	ng. (Circle	e all tha	t apply	()			
		•	•	- •			•			

my chilotrani) are not interested in organized activities.	O Activities are too lat from whele we live.
Activities my child(ren) like are not offered.	O Activities are too crowded.
Operating hours do not fit our schedule.	O Not aware of a Youth Activities program.
O It costs too much to participate.	O Not enough information about activities program

41.	Overall, how well are Army community and family support services meeting your needs.
	O Very well
	O Quite well
	○ Fairly well
	O Somewhat well
	O Not meeting needs at all
42.	How do you rate the overall quality of community and family support services at your post?
	○ Very Good
	○ Good
	Ook
	O Poor
43.	Compared to other Army posts you have experienced, how do you rate the quality of community and family services at your post?
	O Much better here
	O Somewhat better here
	O About the same
	O Somewhat better elsewhere
	O Much better elsewhere
44	. Compared to civilian communities, how do you rate the quality of community and family support services at your post?
	Much better here
	O Somewhat better here
	O About the same
	O Civilian somewhat better
	O Civilian much better
45	To what extent do Army community and family support services at your post contribute to providing you with a better quality of life?
	○ Great extent
	O Moderate extent
	O Little extent
	O Does not contribute at all
	-

Please list below any Army Community and Family Support organizations or programs a your post that you feel need significant Improvement.	1

What elements of the program need the most attention? (Select all that apply)

	Leadership	Staffing	Location	Supplies	Publicity
	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0
 ,	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0

Please feel free to comment in the space below on anything about community and family support services on your post that was not covered in the survey.

Instrument: Army Community Needs Survey

Reference: Croan, G.M., & Orthner, D.K. (1987). Meeting Army

family needs: Recommendations for an

ongoing evaluation system for the ACS and Youth activities programs. Washington D.C.:

Department of the Army.

Respondents: Army- Active Duty Members and Spouses

Period of Use: 1988

Sponsor: Army Community and Family Support Center

Measures:	Number of Items
Needs Assessment	63
General/Community Satisfaction	34
Post Services/Programs	6
ACS programs/services	6
Youth Activites	7

Validity: Rests on Face Value

Reliability: N/A

Approval Authority: U.S. Army Soldier Support Center Survey Control Number: ATZI-A0-85-21 (H) July - October 1985

ARMY FAMILY SUPPORT SERVICES STUDY Active Duty Survey

1.	Name of post		<u></u>					
2.	How long have you been assi	gne	her	e?				
		NUM	ER O	F YEAL	RS	_/MON	тнѕ	_
3.	Do you live.on or off post							
	(Circle number)			Post F Post	r			
4.	To begin, we would like to dissatisfied you are with o services you may have used the number that best represservice you have used. If particular program or service experience."	ommi at i ent: you	unity this you have liste	suppost. r fee: neve: d, ci:	ort property	rogra ase c for d a "No	ms an ircle each	đ
	Circle one number on each line	CANEL CANEL	Stroky, SARIS	MODERA DE SANTO	RELY DI TOTAL	SEATTSA	SCANTER Y	λ.
A.	Army Sponsorship Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Chaplain Services	0				4	5	6
	Medical Services	0	1		3	4	5	6
-	Housing Referral	0	1		3	4	5	6
E.	Alcohol & Drug Abuse Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
F.	Legal Services	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
G.	Child Development Services	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
н.	Army Emergency Relief	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
I.	Army Community Services	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
J.	Youth Activities	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
ĸ.	Section 6/DoD Schools	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

Next, we would like to find out how satisfied or dissatisfied you are with the programs of Army Community Services you may have used at this post. Please circle the number that best represents your feelings for each service you have used. If you have never used a particular program or service listed, circle

	"No Experience."	e,	Str. Str.	MODERA,	ExTREM.	^ن ځ.		
	Circle one number on each line	SANTS.	STACKTON A SANTSA	SANTS.	EXTREM DISTRICT	SANTS STEP	EARTS FT	· ·
A.	Financial Planning/ Consumer Affairs	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
B.	Relocation Services	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
c.	Foreign Born Spouse Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
D.	Employment and Education Services	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
E.	Services to waiting families	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
F.	Information and Referral Services	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
G.	Spouse & Child Abuse/ Family Advocacy	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
н.	Exceptional Family Member Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
I.	Foster Care Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
J.	Volunteer Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
·к.	Outreach Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

6. Next, we would like to find out how satisfied or dissatisfied you are with Youth Activities you or your children may have used at this post. Please circle the number that best represents your feelings for each service. If you have no children skip to question 7. If your children have never used a particular program or service listed, circle "No Experience."

	Circle one number on each line	RATELY SATISF	CTCHTCA CATTCA TED 1	ODERATION SANTO	EXTREME ELY DIS SCATISE EXER	ity Diss	ANTSKIL	ે
Α.	Skills Classes (ballet, etc.)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
в.	Sports Programs	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
c.	Social Recreation (dances, etc.)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
D.	Latchkey Children Programs	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
E.	Youth Advisory Council	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
F.	Youth Asst. Coach/ Apprentice Official/ Training Work Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
G.	Youth Rent-a-Teen Jobs	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
н.	Youth Employment Referral	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
ı.	Teen Advisory Council	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
J.	Summer Day Camp	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
ĸ.	Resident Camp	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
L.	Special Olympics	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
M.	Volunteer Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
N.	Adult Training Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

ARMY COMMUNITY SERVICES: Circle the number that best summarizes your satisfaction or dissatisfaction with the following components of the overall Army Community Services at this post. (If you have no experience with ACS here, skip to the next question).

	Circle one number on each line	Strokerts Sarish Fred	HATES OF STED	TELY DI TELY DI TED	MELY D. SATIS!	SSATTS	, FTED
A.	Publicity of services	1	2	3	4	5	6
B.	Staff	1	2	3	4	5	6
c.	Facilities/Equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
D.	Location	1	2	3	4	5	6
E.	Meets family needs	1	2	3	4	5	6
F.	Links with units	1	2	3	4	5	6

8. YOUTH ACTIVITIES: Circle the number that best summarizes your satisfaction or dissatisfaction with the following components of the overall Youth Activities programs at this post. (If you have no experience with , YA here, skip to the next question).

	TH HETE! SUTP OF THE HEYE day	,	 を	_			
	EXTREM MODERAY.	Stroke	TODERA!	EXTRES PELY	YELY		
	Circle one number on each line	SLICHTLY SATISE FIED	SATTSA TED	EXTREIN DI SEATISE	SSATISI TEO	SCAPIS FED	FIED
A.	Publicity of programs	1	2	3	4	5	6
В.	Staff	1	2	3	4	5	6
c.	Facilities/Equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
D.	Location	1	2	3	4	5	6
E.	Meets youth needs	1	2	3	4	5	6

9. CHILD DEVELOPMENT SERVICES: Circle the number that best summarizes your satisfaction or dissatisfaction with the following components of the <u>overall Child Development Services</u> at this post. (If you have no experience with CDS here, skip to the next question).

	Circle one number on each line	SLT CHRI	MODERA SHITLY DI FIED	RELY D.	MELY D.	TSSATTS	.
	•	જ	`ED	`ED	* ED	4 ED	150
A.	Pubilicity	1	2	3	4	5	6
В.	Staff	1	2	3	4	5	6
c.	Facilities/Equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
D.	Location	1	2	3	4	5	6
E.	Meets family needs	1	2	3	4	5	6

10. How supportive are Army policies and practices on this post toward family life? Would you say they are:

(Circle number)

1. VERY SUPPORTIVE
2. SUPPORTIVE
3. UNSUPPORTIVE

4. VERY UNSUPPORTIVE

11. All in all, how satisfied are you with being in the Army?

(Circle number)

1. EXTREMELY SATISFIED

2. MODERATELY SATISFIED

3. SLIGHTLY SATISFIED

4. SLIGHTLY DISSATISFIED

5. MODERATELY DISSATISFIED

6. EXTREMELY DISSATISFIED

12. Do you think you will pursue or continue your career in the Army?

(Circle number)

1. NO, DEFINITELY NOT

2. NO, PROBABLY NOT

3. I AM STILL UNDECIDED

4. YES, PROBABLY

5. YES, DEFINITELY

13. How many children do you have?

IF NONE SKIP TO NO. 15

MALE LE ic group?
MALE LE ic group?
ic group?
ic group?
ic group?
1. BLACK
2. WHITE 3. ORIENTAL, ASIAN 4. AMERICAN INDIAN 5. HISPANIC 6. OTHER
education that you have
SOME HIGH SCHOOL/GED COMPLETED HIGH SCHOOL TRADE OR VOCATIONAL SCHOOL SOME COLLEGE ASSOCIATE DEGREE COMPLETED COLLEGE SOME GRADUATE SCHOOL GRADUATE DEGREE

Approval Authority: U.S. Army Soldier Support Center Survey Control Number: ATZI-AO-86-21 (I) July - October 1986

ARMY FAMILY SUPPORT SERVICES STUDY

Spouse Survey

1.	Name of post							
2.	How long have you been at t	his	post	?				
		NUM	BER O	F YEA	RS	_/MON	THS	
3.	Do you live on or off post?							
	(Circle number)		1. ON 2. OF	POST F POS	T			
4.	(Circle number) To begin, we would like to dissatisfied you are with of services you may have used the number that best represservice you have used. If particular program or service experience." Circle one number on each line Army Sponsorship	fincommat sent you ice	d out unity this s you have liste	how supp post. r fee neved, ci	satis ort p Ple lings ruse rcle	fied rogradase of a "No	or ms an ircle each	d ·
	Circle one number on each line	ANIC.	ANTS.	A TEN	ATE.	TEN TON	TED TO	60
A.	Army Sponsorship	0	ĭ	2	3	4	5	6
В.	Chaplain Services	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
c.	Medical Services	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
D.	Housing Referral	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
E.	Alcohol & Drug Abuse Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
F.	Legal Services	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
G.	Child Development Services	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
н.	Army Emergency Relief	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
I.	Army Community Services	Ò	1	2	3	4	5	6
J.	Youth Activities	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
K	Section 6/DoD schools	0	1	2	3	A	5	6

5. Next, we would like to find out how satisfied or dissatisfied you are with the programs of Army Community Services you may have used at this post. Please circle the number that best represents your feelings for each service you have used. If you have never used a particular program or service listed, circle "No Experience."

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							
	Circle one number on each line	DERANEL	STIGHTIL SARTS	MODERA D	EXTREM DY SEX TEST OF	ELY DISK SCANISK STED A		
	Circle one number on each line	WCF WCF	STICKNIS ANTS	FIED	SCANTS!	SANTOR TEO	SANTSANTED TED	Č.
A.	Financial Planning/ Consumer Affairs	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
В.	Relocation Services	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
c.	Foreign Born Spouse Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
D.	Employment and Education Services	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
E.	Services to waiting families	0	1	2	3	4	5	6 .
F.	Information and Referral Services	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
G.	Spouse & Child Abuse/ Family Advocacy	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
н.	Exceptional Family Member Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
I.	Foster Care Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
J.	Volunteer Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
ĸ.	Outreach Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

6. Next, we would like to find out how satisfied or dissatisfied you are with Youth Activities you or your children may have used at this post. Please circle the number that best represents your feelings for each service. If you have no children skip to question 7. If your children have <u>never used</u> a particular program or service listed, circle "No Experience."

	Circle one number on each line	RATELY SATISF.	SLICHTLY SATIST	TODERAY, OF SARIS	EXTREME ELY DIS ESANISA ELED 3	SARTISK,	SANTS FT.	[®] O
Α.	Skills classes (ballet, etc.)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
В.	Sports Programs	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
c.	Social Recreation (dances, etc.)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
D.	Latchkey Children	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
E.	Youth Advisory Council	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
F.	Youth Asst. Coach/ Apprentice Official/ Training Work Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
G.	Youth Rent-a-Teen Jobs	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
н.	Youth Employment Referral	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
I.	Teen Advisory Council	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
J.	Summer Day Camp	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
ĸ.	Resident Camp	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
L.	Special Olympics	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
M.	Volunteer Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
N.	Adult Training Program	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

7. ARMY COMMUNITY SERVICES: Circle the number that best summarizes your satisfaction or dissatisfaction with the following components of the <u>overall Army Community Services</u> at this post. (If you have no experience with ACS here, skip to the next question).

	Circle one number on each line	SLIG CHTLI ANISI	MODERAL SATISE	EXTRE SEATIST	MELY DI SSATIS	TSSATTS.	*TEO
Α.	Publicity of services	1	2	3	4	5	6
в.	Staff	1	2	3	4	5	6
c.	Facilities/Equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
D.	Location	1	2	3	4	5	6
E.	Meets family needs	1	2	3	4	5	6

8. YOUTH ACTIVITIES: circle the number that best summarizes your satisfaction or dissatisfaction with the following components of the <u>overall Youth</u> Activities programs at this post. (If you have no experience with YA here, skip to the next question.)

	EXTREMET . SLIC	Str	MODERAY, SATISF	EXTRES	MELY	TSSANTS, FTED	
	Circle one sands on each line	ARIS	HTLY DIS SATISF	SARTS,	SSA TITS	SSAPISA FIED	r _{IEO}
A.	Publicity of programs	1	2	3	4	5	6
B.	Staff	1	2	3	4	5	6
c.	Facilities/Equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
D.	Location	1	2	3	4	5 ,	6
E.	Meets youth needs	1	2	3	4	5	6

9. CHILD DEVELOPMENT SERVICES: Circle the number that best summarizes your satisfaction or dissatisfaction with the following components of the <u>overall Child Development Services</u> at this post. (If you have no experience with CDS here, skip to the next question).

	Circle one on each line Santa	Str GANTS, SANTS,	MODERA HILLY DI SATIST	EXTRE NELY DI SUATION	MELY D. SSATIS	TSSATTS	FIED
A.	Publicity	1	2	3	4	5	6
в.	Staff	1	2	3	4	5	6
c.	Facilities/Equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
D.	Location	1	2	3	4	5	6
E.	Meets family needs	1	2	3	4	5	6

10. How supportive are Army policies and practices on this post toward family life? Would you say they are:

(Circle number)

- 1. VERY SUPPORTIVE
- 2. SUPPORTIVE
- 3. UNSUPPORTIVE
- 4. VERY UNSUPPORTIVE

11. All in all, how satisfied are you with your spouse being in the Army?

(Circle number)

- 1. EXTREMELY SATISFIED
- 2. MODERATELY SATISFIED
- 3. SLIGHTLY SATISFIED
- 4. SLIGHTLY DISSATISFIED
- 5. MODERATELY DISSATISFIED
- 6. EXTREMELY DISSATISFIED

12. How supportive are you of your spouse making a career in the Army?

(Circle number)

- 1. VERY SUPPORTIVE
- 2. SUPPORTIVE
- 3. NOT VERY SUPPORTIVE

13.	Do you think your spouse career in the Army?	will p	pursue or continue his/her
	3. 4.	PROI STII YES	DEFINITELY NOT BABLY NOT LL UNDECIDED , PROBABLY , DEFINITELY
14.	How many children do you	have?	
	IF NONE SKIP TO N	10. 16	
15.	Do you have a teenager li	iving :	in your home?
		YES	
16.	What year were you born?	19	_ _
17.	What is your sex?		
	(Circle number) 1	FEN MAI	
18.	What is your Active Duty	spouse	e's current rank?
19.	What do you consider your	ethn:	ic group?
	(Circle one number and fill in #6 if circled)	2 · 3 · 4 · 5 ·	
19.	In what country were you	born?	
20.	Which is the <u>highest</u> leve completed?	el of o	education that you have
	(Circle one number)	2 3 4 5	. SOME HIGH SCHOOL . COMPLETED HIGH SCHOOL . TRADE OR VOCATIONAL . SCHOOL . SOME COLLEGE . COMPLETED COLLEGE . SOME GRADUATE SCHOOL
			. GRADUATE DEGREE

GENERAL COMMUNITY SURVEYS

Instrument: ICAD Community Survey

Reference: Institute for Community and Area Development University of Georgia

Respondents: Residents of Georgia communities

Period of Use: 1981-1983

Sponsor: ICAD

Number of items: Measures:

Community satisfaction 6 Jobs 6 Education 6 Health Care 6 Housing 6 Attitudes toward crime

Validity: N/A

Reliability: N/A

ICAD COMMUNITY SURVEY

Interview Number
Interviewer ID
NTX Code
Hello, my name is and I'm calling from the University of Georgia. Is this (Telephone Number from Answer Sheet)?
(If No) I'm sorry, I'm arraid I have the wrong number. (TERMINATE)
The Survey Research Center here at the University of Georgia is conducting a statewide survey and your number has been selected by our computer. Could you give us a few minutes to nelp with this study?
The study is interested in your opinions about the area in which you live.
The questionnaire should not take longer than about ten minutes, but that depends a good deal on now much you have to say about the things I have to ask you.
*It's very important that we talk with someone in your household. We're not allowed to substitute phone numbers.
*The computer produces these numbers candomly, so any possible number, including an unlisted one, could be selected.
"We have no idea who you are or what your address is, and I will not ask you to identify yourself in any way.
We are definitely not selling anything. This is a legitimate academic study.
*Everybody's opinion is equally important.
*If you would like to speak to my supervisor, you are welcome to call us, collect. The number is 404-542-6110. (USE AS A LAST RESORT)
Ckay? Now the first thing we need to do is figure out who in your household I'm supposed to talk to. First, could you tell me how many adults, 18 or over (counting yourself), there are living in your household?
(RECORD NUMBER OF ACULTS)
And now many of these are men?
(RECORD NUMBER OF MEN)
(DETERMINE SELECTION TABLE FROM COVER SHEET AND SELECT RESPONDENT)
(TABLE USED) 1 2 3
According to my table, I need to interview
(IF YES, REINITLATE INTRODUCTION)
Thank you. I want to assure you that all the information you give me will be kept strictly confidential. This questionnaire is voluntary, and if you don't want to answer any particular question, just tell me and we'll skip on to the next one.

First, I would like to ask if you agree or disagree with statements which I will read to you. Then, I would like to know now much you agree or disagree by giving 1, 2, 3, or 4 points to each statement. I point means you agree or disagree just a little and 4 points mean that you agree or disagree very strongly. Remember, I would like to know if you agree or disagree and then how much do you agree or disagree by giving 1, 2, 3, 4 points to the statement.

Do you agree or disagree?
 On a scale of 1 to 4, how much do you (agree/disagree)? (Remember that 1 means that you (agree/disagree) just a little, and 4 means that you (agree/disagree) very strongly.)

		Dis	agree		Agree					
It would be hard to find a better area to live in than this community.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4		
Many of the houses in my area are not in decent condition.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4		
There is far too much emphasis on energy conservation.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4		
I could not recommend this community as a desirable place to live.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4		
Joos are very easy to find in my area of the sta	te4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4		
I worry a lot about the number of murders in this area.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4		
People need to get more concerned about the supply of drinking water in this area.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4		
Our schools are doing a good jcb of preparing young people to face the needs of our area.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4		
It would be difficult for people in my area of the state to find another job if they were laid off.	~4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4		
Public education is worth every dollar we spend on it.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4		
All in all, this irea is an almost perfect place to live.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4		
There are not enough good places for people to live around here.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4		
We need to do a lot more to protect natural resources in my area.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4		
It's not safe to walk the streets in this area at night.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4		
This area has some of the very best shopping in the state.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4		
If I had to move away, I would look for a community just like this.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4		

ľ

Do you agree or disagree?
 On a scale of 1 to 4, how much do you (agree/disagree)? [Remember that 1 means that you (agree/disagree) just a little, and 4 means that you (agree/disagree) very strongly.]

Jobs are available for those who really want to work.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4
We spend too much money on public education.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4
A lot of people get mugged around nere.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4
Health facilities in this area are not very good.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4
We have some of the best public sthool teachers in the country.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4
I am happy with the parks and recreation in πy area.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4
Job opportunities in my area are becoming scarcer all the time.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4
Our community is in need of more housing.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4
If I were sick I would be concerned about health care in this area.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4
It seems a lot of homes around here have been broken into lately.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4
All in all, I think our local government officials do a very good job.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4
Most people can get good health care in this area.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4
Good housing is affordable for most people in my area.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4
Community planning is almost totally worthless in this area.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4
Not enough attention is paid to the need for quality health care.	-4	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4

Next I would like to ack you to rate on a 1 to 20 scale how important the following items are to you. If the item is not important to you at all, you might answer "l"; if the item is of moderate importance to you, you might answer "l0"; if the item is of great importance to you, you might answer "l0"; if the item is of great importance to you, you might are it "20". Of course, you can also use any of the numbers in between.

Remember "1" means you think the item is not important to you and a 20 means it is of great importance to you.

٥n	3	ccale	υŧ	ì	ιo	20,	how	uşçı tant	e public schools?		
עט	3	scale	ο£	1	:0	20,	юм	important	the availability of good hor	ısıng?	
Cn	ı	scale	ψŧ	1	to	20,	how	important	good health care?		
Сп	3	scale	σf	1	:0	20,	how	important	the problem of dealing with	crime?	
ा	J	scrie	υť	:	to	20,	how	important	the availability of jobs?		

PART III

Finally, I would like to get more information about yourself. I would like to remind you that this questionnaire is completely confidential. But if there is a question that you don't want to answer, just tell me and we will skip to the next one.

1.	first,	ru	wrat	year	AGLE	you	corn:
1.	first,	ru	wrat	year	AGLE	you	corn:

record last 2 digits

2. Including yourself, how many members of your household are 18 or over?

2006 actual number 8=8 or more 9=rerused/NA

- 3. The next question refers to race and sex. Are you:
 - 1. black male
 - black female
 - white female
 - 4. white make
 - 5. other male
 - 6. other female
 - 7. refused
- 4. Do you own or cent the place where you live?
 - 1. own
- 9. NA
- 2. rent
- 5. What was the last grade in school you completed?
 - 1. 0-4 grades
 - 2. 5-8 grades
 - 3. 9-11 grades; some high school
 - 4. 12 grades; completed high school; GED
 - 5. 13-15 years; some college
 - 6. 16 years; college graduate
 - 7. graduate work
 - 9. don't know/refused
- 6. Have you lived in Georgia all your life?
 - 1. Yes → skip to (9) ← 7. Refused 8. DK 9. NA
 - 2. No

ear did you move to Georgia?

_(year)

96. INAP

97. Refused 98. CK

99. 3

e did you move from?

96. INAP

97. Refused

98. DK

99. NA

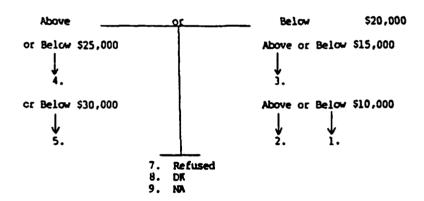
ty do you live in now?

997. Refused

998. DK

999. NA

like to ask what your income was for last year. I don't need an exact figure, pproximate category. So, could you tell me whether your total family income, res, for last year was:



I would like to ask you two questions about taxation.

states, Georgia faces the problem of having enough tax money to pay for the ervices and programs that the state government provides. One way to solve the to raise taxes. Another way to resolve the problem is to reduce state services ims. Which do you prefer? IF "RAISE TAXES" OR "REDUCE SERVICES," PROBE: Do you igly about this or not?

: TAXES—STRONGLY

IE TAXES-NOT STRONGLY/DON'T KNOW

UCE SERVICES AND PROGRAMS-NOT STRONGLY/DON'T KNOW

DUCE SERVICES AND PROGRAMS—STRONGLY

THER

DON'T KNOW

(1:69)

to have to be raised there are several different possibilities—for example, axes, state income taxes, state sales taxes. Please tell me if you would favor using the following if more tax money does have to be raised.

	FAYDE	Oppose	<u>Depends</u>	Don't Know
roperty tax	1	2	3	9
tate income tax	1	2	3	9
tate sales tax	1	2	3	9
tate gas tax	1	2	3	9

much for participating in the study. Good-bye.

Instrument: Georgia Concerns Survey

Reference: Calhoun, J., Chandler, J., Copas, E., Dress,

P., Moore, A., and Schwartz, H.

Behavior Norms and Social Controls

Kellogg Task Force University of Georgia

Respondents: Residents of Georgia communities

Period of use: 1986

Sponsor: Kellogg Task Force on Behavioral Norms and Social

ontrols

Measures:	Number of Items:
Crime	16
Leadership	20
Science and Religion	20
Attitudes toward Community	21
Community Problems	30
Community Solutions	30

Validity: N/A

Reliability: N/A

Georgia's Concerns Survey

	٠				
Section A: GENERAL INFORMATION					
Please note: Your county of residence					
Please indicate (with a check (/)) whether y following statements.	you would	respond	'yes' or '	no' to eac	h of the
I am over 40 years of age.			٧٠	s No	
I am a high school graduate.				_	
My family earns less than \$15,000 a year.			_		
i live north of Augusta/Macon/Columbus.			_		
I am a male.					
1 : Caucasian (white).					
	allautas a		-	_	
I live more than 10 miles from one of the fo Atlanta, Augusta, Macon, Columbus, Savannah	, Albany,	Athens,	Rome.		
I am an elected (or appointed) official (or	officer).				
Section B: CRINE					
Listed below are several statements about of how you feel about each statement. There as so please feel free to express your opinion circle 5. If you agree, but not strongly, circle 3 (undecided). If you disagree, but disagree, circle 1.	re no righ . If you circle 4.	st or wr strongl If you	ong answers y agree wit neither ag	to the qu h the stat ree or dis	estions, ement, agree,
			Neither		
	Strongly		Agree Nor	Dianana	Strongly
Codes de la constante de la co	Agree	Agree	Disagree	•	-
Crime is on the increase in my community.	5	4	3	2	1
We are not tough enough on people who commit crimes.	t 5	4	3	2	1
A lot of crime is connected with drinking alcohol.	5	4	3	2	1
White collar crime is not as bad as other kinds of crimes.	5	4	3	2	1
Juvenile delinquents grow up to be criminals as adults.	s 5	4	3	2	1
'Outsiders' (people who don't live in my community) commit most of the crimes in my community.	5	4	3	2	1
If we would go back to the values of family					
community and church, we wouldn't have so much crime.	5	4	3	2	1
Our courts are doing a good job in handing out justice to criminals.	5	4	3	2	1
We need to lock people up who commit crimes	. 5	4	3	2	1
People who exceed the speed limit on the highway aren't really criminals.	5	4	3	2	l
Our courts treat people of different races differently.	5	4	3	2	1
Murderers, or people who kill other people, should themselves be killed (executed).	5	4	3	2	1
We are more tolerant of crime today than we used to be.	5	4	3	2	l
We need to hire more police to protect us from crime.	5	4	3	2	l
If our laws were tougher, we would have less crimes.	5	4	3	2	ı
It is more difficult to be able to trust	5	4	3	2	1

Please note here other concerns on crime:

Section C: (EADERSHIP

Listed below are several statements about leadership. Circle the response that best represents how you feel about each statement. There are no right or wrong answers to the questions, so please feel free to express your opinion. If you strongly agree with the statement, circle ?. If you agree, but not strongly, circle ?. If you agither stree or disagree, circle 3 sundecided). If you disagree, but not strongly, incle ?. 'i von strongly disagree, circle 1.

; von strongty disagree, circle 1.	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Disagrae	Strongly Disagree
Leaders in my community are expected to take on active role in a local church.	5	•	ŝ	,	ı
leaders make decisions based on personal interests rather than public interests.	'n	•	1	·	l
The level of trust in leaders is very low.	1		;		•
leadership training should be required for elected officials.	,		;		
The higher the level of intelligence, the more successful the leader will be.	5	i	3	2	1
A wealthy person has a better chance to become a leader in my community.	5	4	3	<i>:</i>	i
The more educated a person is, the more likely he or she is to provide leadership in the community.	n 3	4	3	;	1
The best way to learn how to be a leader is to watch people in leadership positions.	5		1	2	1
I expect a leader's morals to be higher that the morals of other people.	n 5	4	3	2	l
A leader's effectiveness should be measured by the economic prosperity of the community	_	4	3	2	1
When a reporter and a leader disagree on as issue, I believe the reporter.	1 5	4	3	2	1
I want a leader who brings about change in the community rather than one who protects the status quo.	5	4	3	2	ŀ
I prefer a man as a leader rather than a woman.	5	4	3		1
A newspaper quoting negative remarks about a leader should be required to print the name of the person who makes the remarks.	5	à	3	2	i
Women hold key leadership positions in my community.	5	4	3	2	1
Blacks hold key leadership positions in my community.	5	4	3	2	i
A person moving into a community has more vision for the growth of the community that a person who has lived there most of his o	n r				
her life.	5	4	3	2	1
I am satisfied with the leaders in my community.	5	4	3	2	1
I am satisfied with the leaders at the sta level who represent my community.	te 5	4	3	2	1
I am satisfied with the amount of influence I have in local concerns.	e 5	4	3	2	1
Please note here other comments about lead	ership (i	n Georgi	a and/or yo	our communi	ty:

Section D: SCIENCE AND RELIGION

Listed below are several statements about science and religion. Circle the response that best represents how you feel about each statement. There are no right or wrong answers to the questions, so please feel free to express your opinion. If you strongly agree with the statement, circle 5. It you agree, but not strongly, circle 5. It you wither agree of diagree, circle 1. Carlos blods, (1) you disagree, but not strongly, circle 1. It you strongly disagree, circle 1.

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4 saree	strong!" Lugres
Fonding science is necessary for the security and well-teing of a country.	÷	•			i
I have contidence in science and technology as positive influences in our lives.	``	i	,		1
contists should have the freedom to consisting the those questions that puzzle the	ın. ·	•			į
There is considerable conflict between safe and religion in our society.	nce 7	ì			ı
Science should be taught at all grade level in our public schools.	s ,	.4	s	-	1
Science and technology have made our world a better place in which to live.	5	4	3	<u>-</u>	1
Going to the moon was a good investment by our government.	;	4	ذ	2	1
I would be pleased if my child wanted to become a scientist.	5	i	i	:	:
I would lean toward trusting a religious belief rather than scientific logic.	5	4	3	.:	ı
I think students in our schools should be free to question the values of their parent and others in our society.	s 5	4	3	2	1
The church is an important influence in determining what goes on in my community.	5	á	3	2	1
Morality in my community is on the decline.	5	4	ز	2	1
The personal ethics of most people who go to church are no different from most of tho who don't go to church.	ose 5	4	3	<u>.</u>	ı
While religion continues to be a dominant force in our lives, it is not at the center of our lives.	· 5	4	ś	2	i
My church is important to me as a place whe I can go to be with people who think and felike I do.		4	3	7	l
Religion will be more important in my life five years from now than it is today.	5.	4	3	2	t
My religious faith is the most important influence in my life.	5	4	3	2	t
How I act is consistent with my religious faith.	5	4	3	2	1
I am an active member of a church.	5	4	3	2	i .
Religion, rather than science, can answer to problems of the world.	5	4	. 3	2	t
Please note here other concerns about scien	ice and re	ligion:			

Section E: MY COMMUNITY

Listed below are several statements about my community. Circle the response that best represents how you teel about each statement. There are no right or wrong answers to the questions, so please feel free to express your opinion. If you strongly agree with the statement, circle 5. It you agree, but not strongly, circle 4. If you neither agree or disagree, circle 3 (undecided). It you disagree, but not strongly, circle 2. If you strongly disagree, circle 1.

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree Sor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Not enough attention is given to land use planning in my area.	7	4	1	•	1
Most of the people in my area would support land use planning.	5	4	3	:	1
I am concerned that we are not doing enough to protect the natural beauty in my communit	y. 5	•	}		1
Not enough people are concerned about the environment in my community.	3	4	3	2	1
It is difficult to travel from one community to another in this region.	5	4	3	2	1
There are too many newcomers moving into this area.	5	4	3	2	4
Regardless of the impact upon the environmen we need more industry in our area.	t. 5	4	3	2	1
We need to be more concerned about second homes/cabins being built in our area.	5	••	3	2	į
People in this area want things to remain the same.	5	4	3	2	1
People just don't seem to want to work as hard as they used to.	5	4	3	2	t
It is difficult to get our local elected officials to understand the need for land use planning.	5	4	3	2	ī
People in my area don't want to take an acti part in discussing local problems.	ve 5	4	3	2	ī
It is harder to get people in my community to agree and work together than it used to be.	5	4	3	2	ı
Local elected officials do not seek out cicizen opinions in my area.	5	4	3	2	ı
Private citizens are reluctant to fully participate in the political process.	5	4	3	2	ļ
People of the community are reluctant to accept change.	5	4	3	2	1
The population is growing too rapidly in the community.	5	4	3	2	t
The economy is growing too slowly in the community.	5	4	3	2	1
The educational system in this community is excellent.	5	4	3	2	1
I would support a local option sales tax for education.	5	4	3	2	ι
I would support a local option sales tax for transportation.	5	4	3	2	1
Please note here other concerns about your c	ommunity:				

Section F: COMMUNITY PROBLEMS

For the items below, circle the response that reflects how much you agree or disagree that each item is a problem in your community. There are no right or wrong answers, so feel free to express your opinion. If you strongly agree that the item is a problem, circle 5. It you agree, but not strongly, circle 4. If you neither agree or disagree, circle 3 (undecided). If you disagree, but not strongly, circle 2. If you stongly disagree, circle 4.

In my community, I believe that a major problem is:

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
teenage pregnancy	5	•	3	2	t
illegitimate births	5	4	3	2	1
abortion	5	4	3	2	i
alcoholism	ĩ	4	3	2	1
violent crime	5	4	3	<u>:</u>	1
drug abuse	5	4	3	2	t
divorce	5	4	3	2	l
violence in the home (child and spouse abuse	ذ (؛	4	3	2	ı
· lack of concern for others	5	4	3	2	i
poverty	5	4	3	2	t
illiteracy	5	4	3	2	1
loss of commitment to work hard	5	4	3	2	ι
decline in community spirit	5	4	3	2	l
undisciplined children/teenagers	5	4	3	2	1
loss of respect for authority	5	4	3	2	1
loose sexual behavior	5	4	3	2	l
lack of personal self-discipline	5	4	3	2	1
racial prejudice	5	4	3	2	1
women working outside the home	5	4	3	2	1
sex and violence on television	5	4	3	2	1
homosexuality	5	4	3	2	1
outsiders moving into state	5	4	3	2	1
agriculture being taken over by big business	5	4	3	2	1
government influence on our lives	5	4	3	2	1
high and rising taxes	5	4	3	2	1
prostitution	5	4	3	2	1
inflation	5	4	3	2	1
poor health care	5	4	3	2	1
poor use of land	5	4	3	2	1
decline of farming	5	4	3	2	1

LTETRE	HOLE	nere	other	community	DLODIEMS:	
				•	•	

Georgia's Concerns Survey

Section G: COMMUNITY SOLUTIONS

For the items below, circle the response that reflects what you feel might be the ONE BEST way to deal with each problem. There are no right or wrong answers, so feel free to express your opinions. If you feel that it is BEST that we should do nothing concerning the problem, circle 7. If you feel it is best that we should get individuals and families involved, circle 6. If you feel it is best that we should get the church involved, circle 5. If you feel it is best that we should get the community involved, circle 4. If you feel it is best that we should educate people, circle 3. If you feel it is best that we should pass laws, circle 2. If you feel it is best that we should (pay more) raise taxes, circle 1. If you feel that another solution (other than those provided) is best, write your solution in the space to the right.

In my community, I believe the <u>BEST</u> way that each of the following problems may be dealt with is to: (Please indicate only one solution per item)

with is to: (Please indicate only one solution per item)								. 19		
	Do Nothing	Get individuals & families involved	Get the church involved	Get the community involved	Educate people	Pass Laws	(Pay more) Raise Taxes	Please note here other solution		
teenage pregnancy	7	. 6	5	4	3	-	1	·		
illegitimate births	; 7	6	5	4	3	<i>:</i>	1			
abortion	7	6	5	4	3	2	1			
alcoholism	7	6	5	4	3	2	Į			
violent crime	. 7	6	5	4	3	2	l			
drug abuse	7	6	5	4	3	2	1			
divorce	7	6	5	4	3	2	ι			
violence in the hom (child & spouse abu		6	5	4	3	2	ι			
lack of concern for		4		4	,	,	1			
others	7	6	5 5	4	3	2 2	1			
poverty	7	6	5	4	3	2	1			
illiteracy	,	0	,	•	,	_	•			
loss of commitment to work hard	7	6	5	4	3	2	1			
decline in communit	7 7	6	5	4	3	2	1			
undisciplined children/teenagers	7	6	5	4	3	2	1			
loss of respect for authority	7 .	6	5	4	3	2	1			
loose sexual behave	ior 7	6	5	4 .	3	2	1			
lack of personal self-discipline	7	6	5	4	3	2	i			
racial prejudice	7	6	5	4	3	2	ı			
women working outs: the home	7	6	5	4	3	2	ı			
sex and violence of television	n 7	6	5	٠ 4	3	2	1			
agriculture being taken over by big business	7	6	5	4	3	2	1			
homosexuality	7	6	5	4	3	2	1			
outsiders moving in	n t o 7	6	5	4	3	2	1			
government influence on our lives	ce 7	6	5	4	3	2	1			
high and rising tax	xes 7	6	5	4	3	2	1			
prostitution	7	6	5	4	3	2	1			
inflation	7	6	-5	4	3	2	1			
poor health care	7	6	5	. 4	3	2	1			
poor use of land	7	6	5	4	3	2	1.			
decline of farming	7	6	5	4	3	2	1			
				20						